

THE JERUSALEM POST

Dayan on U.S.-Soviet summit and on ties with Arabs page 3 Price: 45 Ag.

Israel's approval for hotel talks likely

FOUR MORE JOIN COMMON MARKET

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ahane's congress

The three generations that have come and gone, or are coming, since the First Congress was held in 1945, we have added a very long way. Today's Congress is in many ways not un- that envisaged by Theodor Herzl in his famous utopian novel, "Altneuland," but Herzl not live to see the difficulties and obstacles that were to be met before the State was achieved.

At Herzl did live to see the serious rift in the movement between his own supporters and critics, just as Weismann did to see the movement split over his policies. To move the living, David Ben-Gurion to watch while the country was destroyed itself in his arms with his party, and not watched but took very violent part in the battle.

Nahum Goldmann can admit to this distinguished company of the congress, and it seems that even Rabbi Meir Kahane present himself as a martyr of the movement, and call "his congress" at the Central in Jerusalem this afternoon in order to tell the world that the American Jews are in a great danger. It is perhaps much honour for Rabbi Kahane, with all his curious ideas up and down and in and out that so much trouble had been taken to exclude him from taking part in Congress.

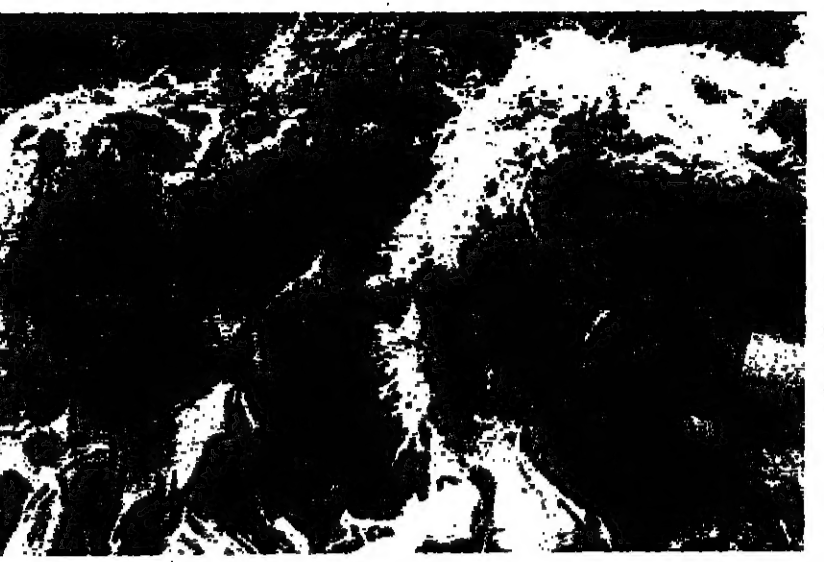
Goldmann has been done legally, or by a process of voting motions and finding fault, but much difficulty with his attempts to railroad his small party into the Congress. It is strictly legal to exclude kids who like grandly to themselves "Panthers," and left-wing groups, none which have any regular standing within the Zionist Organization.

Meir Kahane was kept out because he is a publicity-hog and doubt the press here, and even more, would have a disproportionate amount of attention and space to his dramatic forecasts of a holocaust in the U.S.

Goldmann has been an agent for the Soviet Union some time, and the invitation to him to make the main speech at last night's Congress was a surprising error of judgment in the first place, on balance he received more publicity for being summarily excluded than he would have if he had spoken.

The very lowest level of interest, the result has been that much less has been done of the work done at the press than of the feuds and postures. The Congress has been called undemocratic, and unwilling to listen to opposition speakers or the press. Perhaps the organizers only over-careful, over-zealous, and not undemocratic, will say that the result of all this has been less harm than if speeches had been allowed to which the majority would not have agreed with each other. Suppose the Congress allotted extra-curricular time to the various groups as a matter of special privilege? Would the Zionist have fallen? It is most likely that there was a pattern for 1897, ignity and procedure were important part of it. The of the sixties, and probably the seventies, is based on experience with due proportion which has been replaced by demonstrations, protest and so on. When the Russian Jews wanted to get out, they were not helped, even the repressive Soviet Union, do not hide them for methods. It is the style of the sixties, and permits in sex and other things which congress elders do not like, re-entitled to cherish their but the minute they let them just of bad publicity then we shall be in as political trouble as if the orders on the Canal were pumped to such weakness.

RHODESIA DEATH TOLL NOW 14



Rhodesian African troops, with gas masks, prepare to fire teargas shells at mobs in a Gwelo township. (AP radiophoto)

SALISBURY (Reuter). — Mob violence spread over the weekend to the Rhodesian midlands town of Que Que, the seventh centre to be hit in a current wave of African riots. Seven Africans were wounded by riot police gunfire, police reported yesterday. The Que Que disturbances brought the African casualties in riots throughout the country to 14 dead and 59 wounded. About a dozen Europeans have also been injured, mostly when their cars were stoned. Police said the violence at Que Que — a town of about 38,000 inhabitants, 34,000 of them African — was concentrated in the African township of Amavene on the main road to Salisbury. A truck was stoned and later set on fire and

a train also came under a barrage of stones. Rhodesia has now had nine days of violence, mainly in areas where members of a British commission have been trying to test opinion on the terms of an independence settlement for Rhodesia. Prime Minister Ian Smith on Friday made a public pledge to Rhodesia's 5,250,000 Africans that he would honourably abide by the settlement agreement negotiated with Britain for finally granting Rhodesia independence. He warned, however, that if the Africans rejected the settlement proposals, then it would be taken to mean that they preferred to live under the present system — which gives them no chance whatever of eventually ruling the country.

56 die in three plane crashes

BOGOTA (Reuter). — Fifty-five persons are feared to have died yesterday in a double air disaster which could prove to be the worst in Colombian aviation history. One of the planes, a Colombian four-engine Viscount airliner, exploded two minutes after taking off from here on Friday, killing all 15 passengers and five crew. Authorities were yesterday investigating possible sabotage.

The other, a Douglas DC-3 Dakota carrying 31 passengers and four crew, ploughed into a mountain in rugged northeast Colombia. Officials said rescuers would set off in search of survivors early today.

The airliner which exploded 15 kilometres from here was owned by the Colombian airline La Urraca. It was bound for the Caribbean island of San Andres, 950 kilometres off the Colombian coast. The Dakota, owned by the Sotena Airline which is operated by the Colombian Air Force on non-commercial routes as a development project, was flying from the northeastern city of Medellin to Choco on the Pacific coast.

Radio and television stations across Colombia have suspended normal programmes to keep the public informed of developments in the two crashes. In Turkey a Turkish Airlines DC-9 passenger jet crashed and caught fire near the southwestern city of Adana during a snowstorm Friday, killing a stewardess and seriously injuring the four other crew members. The plane was returning empty from Jeddah after a charter flight carrying Turkish pilgrims to Mecca.

Soviet-Cairo trade pact

Jerusalem Post Arab Affairs Reporter The Soviet Union yesterday signed a three-year, \$650m. trade agreement with Egypt.

Budget assumes no fighting, says Dayan

The current Defence Budget has been planned on the assumption that there will be no fighting on the borders this year, Defence Minister Moshe Dayan said in an interview on Israel Radio's weekly news magazine yesterday morning. "If fighting is renewed, then all our budgetary calculations will have to be revised," Mr. Dayan added.

He said that the budget for this year would amount to IL5,700m., although on paper it would be IL4,300m., with anything in excess of the latter figure to be carried over to next year's budget. But actually, Mr. Dayan added, defence expenditure this year would probably amount to IL6,250m. "If we get the aircraft we are expecting from the U.S."

If additional defence expenditure were required this year, the budget for 1973-74 could be expected to exceed IL7,000m., he said. Mr. Dayan expressed his unqualified support for Finance Minister Sapir's stand on the new budget, which was based on opposition to printing money that would set in motion an inflationary trend.

(Vote for Dayan — Page 10)

WASHINGTON. — Israel is expected to announce formal acceptance of the American proposals for close-proximity talks with Egypt after final meetings here this week between Ambassador Yitzhak Rabin and Assistant Secretary of State Joseph Sisco. Clarification on some minor points still remain, but American and Israeli diplomatic sources agreed yesterday that the major obstacles to Israel's acceptance of the American initiative have been overcome. These were assurances about the supply of Phantoms and other aircraft; the role that Mr. Sisco would play in the proximity talks; and the status of the six-point plan proposed by Secretary of State William Rogers last October. It is assumed in Washington that direct deliveries of Phantoms to Israel will start in March or April at the rate of two a month and that the U.S. will remain essentially "neutral."

(The Post Diplomatic Correspondent writes: Official circles in Jerusalem confirmed last night that agreement with the U.S. was close. There were no serious differences of opinion on matters of substance and only questions of definition and formulation were delaying the final agreement, which should be reached within two or three days, the sources said. The sources denied a report carried by Israel Broadcasting on Friday which said that the assurances had already been received from the U.S.) Aside from the major question of how Egypt will respond to Israel's agreement, there are a number of other unresolved issues, American and Israeli sources emphasized yesterday. For example, it was (Continued on Page 2, Col. 6)

Syrians fire at Nahal outpost

A number of shells were fired from Syrian territory in the direction of Nahal Golan on the Golan Heights on Friday night, local residents reported. No casualties or damage were caused, they said. Calibre and description of the shells or launchers were not known. Israel army units in the area did not return fire.

Shazar to Denmark today for royal funeral

President Shazar is to leave today to attend the funeral of King Frederick IX of Denmark. He will be accompanied by his aide-de-camp, his secretary and his personal physician. In his absence, the Speaker of the Knesset, Mr. Reuven Barkat, will be Acting President.

BRUSSELS. — Ten nations last night signed a treaty that will reshape the economic and political map of Western Europe and forge the mightiest trading giant the world has ever known. The signatories are the six nations of the European Economic Community and the four candidates for membership: Britain, Ireland, Denmark and Norway. They signed into existence a 10-nation Common Market with a projected share of 41 per cent of world trade, nearly twice as much as the U.S. the Soviet Union and Japan put together. In a speech while signing the treaty yesterday, British Prime Minister Edward Heath urged a new, greater united Europe that would have better relations with the Soviet Union and its allies. "We in Britain," he said, "have every reason to wish for better relations with the states of Eastern Europe. Our new partners," he added, "have shown that their feelings are the same, hence our efforts can be united." The ceremony in the 18th-century Egmont Palace here marked the

culmination of 25 years of effort to weld Western Europe into a colossus capable of playing a crucial role in world trade and monetary relations. More directly, it is the final act in 18 months and 22 days of negotiations between the Six — West Germany, France, Italy, Belgium, Holland and Luxembourg — and the four candidates. Although the four candidates signed yesterday, they will not enter the Community until January 1, 1973. But machinery has been set up for consulting them on community policies and decision-making procedures between now and then. The time-gap is needed to give all 10 countries time to get the treaty ratified by their national parliaments. All the four candidates, except Britain, will hold referendums on whether to join. Luxembourg Foreign Minister Gaston Thorn, speaking on behalf of the Six, today told Britain, Ireland, Norway and Denmark that their entry into the Common Market would add a new dimension and weight to the European enterprise. Mr. Thorn, current President of the E.E.C.'s decision-making Council of (Continued on page 10 col. 5)

Ink thrown at Heath

The signing of the historic treaty was delayed for 50 minutes when British Prime Minister Edward Heath was drenched with ink thrown by a 31-year-old German woman demonstrator as he arrived at Egmont Palace. The woman later gave her name as Carine Cooper.

The ink hit the Prime Minister full in the face and splashed on his suit, Miss Cooper, who had a camera slung round her neck, was standing among a group of press photographers.

Miss Cooper was quickly arrested by police. Mr. Heath was escorted to a private room to clean himself up, while waiting for a change of clothes to arrive. Earlier, Miss Cooper had distributed a press statement entitled "I challenge Heath to be honest."

'Cairo has stopped dialogue with U.S.'

By ANAN SAFADI Jerusalem Post Arab Affairs Reporter Cairo's news media said yesterday that Egypt has ceased its Middle East dialogue with the U.S., thus strongly indicating that President Sadat's regime was suspending the search for a separate settlement aimed at reopening the Suez Canal. These reports have not been confirmed. In fact the U.S. has not asked Egypt officially to take part in resumed talks on the reopening of the Canal.

Now Egypt is indicating that it will cooperate only with U.N. envoy Dr. Gunnar Jarring, who is seeking an overall Middle East settlement under Security Council resolution 242. Both Cairo Radio and the semi-official "Al-Ahram" newspaper said yesterday that Egypt's decision to stop the dialogue with the U.S. had been conveyed to Assistant Secretary of State Joseph Sisco by the Egyptian chief diplomat in Washington, Dr. Ashraf Ghorbal. The Egyptians were said to have found it "impossible to continue with its dialogue with the U.S." following America's arms deals with Israel. Egypt had dissociated itself from the American Middle East efforts, the radio said.

The Egyptian decision over contacts with the U.S. came amid the unrest among Cairo University students, who have demanded that the Sadat government break off its Middle East political talks, especially with the Americans, and concentrate on preparing the country for war against Israel. Thousands of students at the Cairo University were yesterday reported to have gone into the fourth day of a mass sit-in strike in support of their committee's demands cal-

Beirut hunt for terror suspects

Jerusalem Post Arab Affairs Reporter The Lebanese authorities rounded up hundreds of suspects over the week-end following last week's mysterious sabotage attacks in Beirut, the Lebanese press reported yesterday.

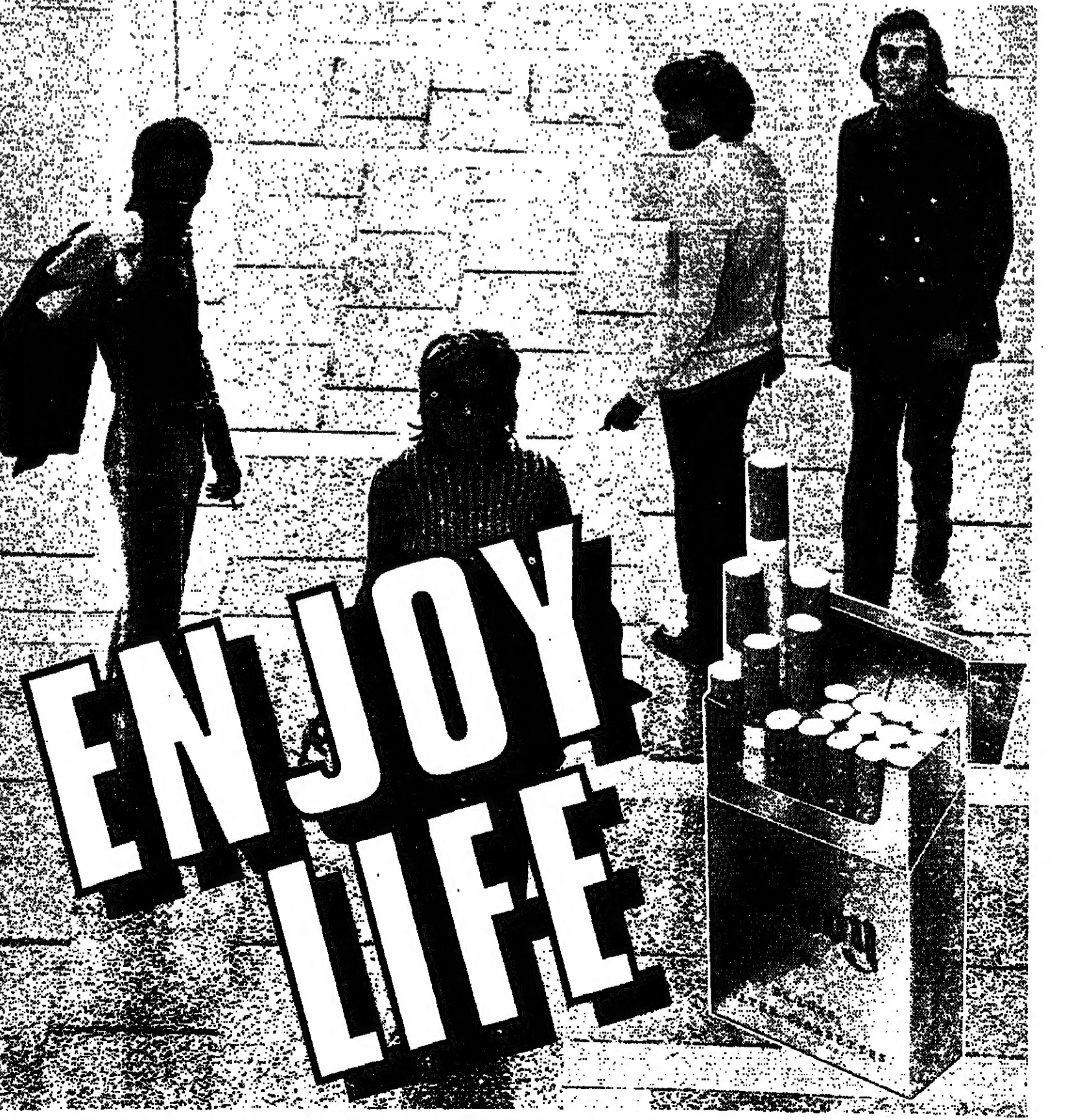
Amman Radio quoted Beirut reports last night as saying that further sabotage attempts were foiled on Friday by Lebanon's security forces, who were now patrolling the streets of Beirut. The Beirut reports said that the Lebanese Government had adopted emergency security measures in face of the sabotage wave which involved pro- and anti-terrorist groups in the Lebanese capital. These measures included the setting up of military checkpoints in Beirut's suburbs, where the various Palestinian terrorist groups have set up headquarters.

According to the reports, the Lebanese Minister of Interior has ordered confiscation of all arms, including licensed ones. The reports indicated that the order would also affect the terrorists, who possess weapons under special agreements with the Lebanese authorities.

Meanwhile the Lebanese Government on Friday signed an arms deal with France for the supply of modern weapons to Lebanon's army. Lebanon last year signed similar deals with the Soviet Union and Belgium.

Chinese in Beirut

BEIRUT (AP). — A group of 12 Chinese diplomats arrived here from Peking yesterday to open an embassy. Lebanon recognized China on November 11.



WITH "SAVOY" - GOLDEN TOBACCOS IN THE GOLDEN BOX

EVENTS OF THE DAY

- Binyanei Ha'oma**
- 9 a.m.-1.30 p.m. Committee sessions
 - 8-7 p.m. Debate: Education and Culture in the Diaspora Opening: Chaim Finkelstein Moshe Krone
 - 8.30-9.30 p.m. The Fate of Jews in Arab Countries. Statement by Shlomo Hillel, Minister of Police
 - 9.30-11 p.m. Conclusion of the debate on: Education and Culture in the Diaspora. Address by Hayim Hazaz
- Tickets at the Box Office, 9 a.m.-9 p.m.

SEE THE WONDERFUL SELECTION OF LEATHERWARE AT HAMASHBIR LATZARCHAN

ISRAEL'S ONLY CHAIN OF MODERN DEPARTMENT STORES SPECIAL REDUCTION FOR TOURISTS

JERUSALEM: CORNER OF KING GEORGE IV. AND BEN-YEHUDA. TEL AVIV: 115, ALLENBY ST. TEL AVIV: DIZENGOFF CIRCLE HAIFA: 26, HANEVIIM ST. NETANYA HAMASHBIR LATZARCHAN

AS GIVES QUALITY EARNS LOYALTY



28th Zionist Congress

Jerusalem, 1972

Aled COUTURE
an israel speciality

Bar-Lev: Soviets, Egypt believe that Israel cannot be defeated

WASHINGTON (Reuter). — The most important factor for peace in the Middle East today is that Egypt and the Soviet Union now believe a military victory over Israel is virtually impossible, former Israeli Chief of Staff Haim Bar-Lev said here yesterday.

Mr. Bar-Lev told a press conference — his first since retiring from the forces on December 31 — this factor would, in the long run, tend toward a peaceful settlement of the Arab-Israeli conflict, even though official Egyptian statements did not reflect this view. He also indicated Israel would be getting more Phantom jets from the U.S. and was ready to resume talks on an interim peace accord with Egypt.

Discussing prospects for peace, Mr. Bar-Lev said that "the major change today is that the Russians and Egyptians now think that their chances of winning a military victory are close to zero." He did not believe, however, that official Egyptian policy had changed since "it still demands total Israeli withdrawal, and basically it has not come into their minds that Israel... is of unlimited endurance."

Mr. Bar-Lev said that in the last few weeks the U.S. had been more understanding of Israel's request for more Phantom aircraft.

Referring to Israel arguments that more U.S. planes were needed to offset recent Soviet plane deliveries to Egypt, he said: "I think the U.S. has accepted this argument as a matter of principle." He indicated Israel expected the Phantoms by stressing that the U.S. had kept its word on all past arms commitments to his Government.

Commenting on the U.S. diplomatic efforts to get indirect Israel-Egyptian talks going on an interim peace accord, Bar-Lev said: "Israel is prepared to continue and try to find the right way to solve the problem."

ISRAELI READINESS

He pointed to a more specific Israeli readiness to enter the talks by expressing the belief that the Israel Government had made progress in obtaining clarification on the U.S. role in the interim peace effort to reopen the Suez Canal and bring about a partial Israeli withdrawal.

Israel, he said, is still willing to withdraw from the Canal as part of an interim accord, but not beyond the Mitta Pass in Sinai — a distance of about 56 kilometers. He also indicated Israel was still unwilling to go along with Egypt's demand that Egyptian forces be allowed to cross the Canal after the Israeli withdrawal.

Social and Personal

The President, Mr. Zalman Shazar, on Friday received the Knesset Speaker, Mr. Reuven Barkat.

The Belgian Ambassador, Mr. Frans Willems, on Friday presented Dr. Avraham Ne'eman, Managing Director of the Industrial Development Bank, with the certificate and insignia of Officer of the Order of the Crown, for services rendered in the promotion of commercial relations between Belgium and Israel.

Dr. Elihu D. Richter, of the Mount Sinai School of Medicine, New York, will lecture on "Health and Housing in Harlem: New Problems for Health Planners" today, at 12 noon, in Lecture Hall Gimel, Hebrew University-Hadassah Medical School, Ein Karem, Jerusalem.

Fashionable Furs — of course at Rosen's Fur Salon, 72 Allenby Rd., Tel Aviv, Tel. 615990. Open all day. Styles 1972. (Him)

7 die in Manila airport blaze

MANILA (Reuter). — Manila's international airport was closed on Friday after a five-hour fire raged through the terminal and control tower, killing seven persons and gutting the complex.

The flames destroyed airfield control equipment, airline offices, a commercial bank, stores and restaurants in the four-floor building, which was opened in 1961.

At least 23 persons were injured as they tried to escape. Some were hurt when lifelines made of rope and sheets broke. One man missed an improvised life-net and landed on the ground. People trapped on the roof of the terminal building were seen to pray and shout for help alternately.

The fire was finally brought under control during Friday night. Its cause is still unknown. It is hoped the airport will open again today.

Airport officials said the overall damage could total \$13m, because of the equipment and airline offices destroyed.

Bombs hit offices of lawyers who charged police

BUENOS AIRES (Reuter). — A powerful bomb last night destroyed the office here of two lawyers who had charged the police with using torture.

Two women were injured by the blast, which ripped through the first-floor office in a fashionable residential district near the centre of the Argentine capital. Neighbours said the two lawyers, Rodolfo Ortega Pena and Eduardo Luis Duhalde, had left their offices only minutes before the blast. Firemen propped up the building, which appeared likely to collapse.

At the press conference last week the lawyers read testimonies charging police and troops with rape, administering electric shocks to prisoners' genitals, and beatings. The army has denied the charges but the government has ordered an investigation. The lawyers alleged that more than 300 people are being held for political reasons.

France to help Turks make modern arms

PARIS (Reuter). — France yesterday agreed to help streamline Turkey's armaments industry and to consider supplying her with subsonic ship-to-ship missiles. The agreement was reached at a meeting here between Turkish Prime Minister Nihat Erim and French Defence Minister Michel Debre.

Mr. Erim, who had talks with President Georges Pompidou and other French leaders on Friday on financial and technological cooperation, said French and Turkish specialists would shortly have detailed discussions on the armaments programme.

Mr. Erim discussed the possibility of building under licence French-designed missile-firing speedboats and the purchase of France's Exocet missile. The boats are similar to the four recently built in France for the Greek navy.

(The Exocet (flying fish) is the West's answer to the Soviet Union's Styx missile which the Russians have introduced in the Mediterranean in their naval build-up in the area. The British have ordered 300 Exocet missiles for the Royal Navy, and other foreign or-

ders total more than 1,000 to date.)

Turkey is also interested in the possibility of building under licence the Franco-German Alpha jet trainer and other aircraft. The Turkish Air Force has more than 600 U.S.-made Starfighters and other aircraft in service, and the Ankara Government hopes to develop an aircraft industry, not only to meet its Air Force's future needs, but also to supply the air forces of neighbouring countries, particularly Iran, Turkish officials said.

Meanwhile some 80 young Kurds and Frenchmen of Armenian origin yesterday briefly occupied the offices of the Turkish Airline here to protest Erim's visit to France. The youths, who distributed leaflets calling for the liberation of political prisoners in Turkey, were evicted by riot police.

Another group of six Turkish students are on hunger strike to protest their government's "fascist" policies. They vowed to continue their fast until they see "the students' including a girl, began the first today on the eve of Prime Minister Nihat Erim's official visit.

Turks impose curfew today in planned snoop for terrorists

ISTANBUL (Reuter). — Armed troops began moving into Istanbul yesterday in preparation for house-to-house searches for left-wing terrorists expected during a 15-hour curfew clamped on the city from early today.

Martial law authorities who ordered the curfew said troops and security forces were authorized to shoot if they met armed resistance during the searches, and warned people to stay off the streets.

The curfew, both in Istanbul city and its surrounding province, will bring normal life to a complete standstill between 0300 and 1800 hours local time. Only people working in essential health and public works services will be allowed out — but still officially unconfirmed — capture during the past 48 hours of a long-sought and prominent member of the left-wing "Turkish Peoples' Liberation Army," the underground group responsible for a wave of bombings, kidnappings and bank robberies in Turkey last year.

The Liberation Army claimed responsibility for the kidnapping last May of the Israeli Consul-General here, Mr. Ephraim Elrom. The diplomat was found shot dead in an Istanbul apartment.

MAIN TARGETS

Three self-confessed Liberation Army members charged with the murder of Mr. Elrom escaped from a maximum-security military prison on November 30 shortly before their trial ended and are thought to be among the main targets of tomorrow's search.

Prime Minister Nihat Erim was due back here last night from an official visit to Paris and is to take part in a meeting today of the National Security Council — the country's top policy-making body — to discuss extension of martial law.

With great sorrow we announce the passing away of our beloved mother and grandmother

RUTH KATZ

(née Wisenthal)
widow of Dr. Herbert Katz

MIRIAM and MANFRED LANGER, ELISHEVA and MICHAEL

No condolence visits please.

Memorial services in observance of the tenth anniversary of the death of my beloved husband

RABBI SAMUEL J.B. WOLK

will take place today, January 23, 1972, at 3:00 p.m. at Her Hamenachet Cemetery, Jerusalem.

ELSIE WOLK

To Miss S. JACOBSON

our heartfelt condolences on the death of your

SISTER

Electronics Corporation of Israel Management and Staff

On the thirtieth day after the death of my beloved son

MITCHELL MANDELZYS

(Montreal, Canada)

a memorial meeting and the unveiling of the tombstone will take place on Monday, January 24, 3 p.m., at the Bat Yam-Holon district cemetery.

Relatives, friends and former Przedbo'rz residents will meet at the gate.

His beloved Mother Rachel Jack Schwartz, daughter of Mandel Kapfmanitz, Przedbo'rz, Poland



British Prime Minister Edward Heath staggers as a pot of ink is hurled in his face at the Palais d'Erment in Brussels yesterday, when he arrived to sign treaties linking Britain to the Common Market. Behind him is Miss Carine Cooper, 31, who allegedly threw the ink. At right, the British Foreign Minister, Sir Alec Douglas-Home, can be seen still smiling, obviously unaware of the incident. (AP radiophoto)

U.N. appeal by Soviet dissidents

MOSCOW (AP). — Fifty-two of the Soviet Union's most prominent dissidents appealed yesterday to U.N. Secretary-General Kurt Waldheim to investigate the "unfounded and inhuman" sentence handed down to political dissenter Vladimir Bukovsky earlier this month. Their appeal was being made, they said, despite the fact that Waldheim's predecessor, U Thant, had not responded to their previous appeal.

The open letter to Waldheim — made available to some western correspondents yesterday — did not indicate when such an appeal was made to Thant.

Bukovsky, a 29-year-old writer, was tried and sentenced to two years in prison, five in a labour camp and five more in Siberian exile for "anti-Soviet agitation and propaganda." He is currently held in a prison camp for transmitting documentary evidence to the West about some political dissidents being incarcerated in mental asylums.

Hotel talks

(Continued from Page One)

Not clear whether the talks would take place in a New York hotel, as has been widely assumed, or even if they would take place in New York.

There is a growing view in Washington that, whatever Egypt's immediate response to the Israel acceptance of the American initiative, President Sadat will in due course also go along with close proximity discussions.

The longshoremen say talks down over their request for a raised annual wage and a deal over who would handle cargo from ocean liners. The Team (truck drivers) Union now has jurisdiction over containers.

The dockers want a \$2,500 increase to bring average yearly wages to \$12,500 dollars. They want a shorter working week.

BHUTTO LEAVING FOR M.E. VISIT

LARKANA, Pakistan (Reuter). — President Zulfikar Ali Bhutto will fly to Peking on January 31 — his first visit to China since taking power last month.

Announcing the journey yesterday, the President declined to say how long he would be away.

Authoritative sources said, however, that he would return on February 2.

Bhutto leaves tomorrow for a tour of Middle Eastern capitals, including Ankara. He refused to say today exactly which states he would visit, but informed sources said these would include Egypt, Algeria, Morocco and Libya.

Bhutto also announced yesterday what he called the first steps toward restoring democracy in Pakistan.

Meanwhile a report from Tangail, Bangladesh, says that Khader Siddiqi, the student guerrilla leader who became a legend for his exploits against Pakistani forces during the civil war, has agreed to surrender his arms to Prime Minister Sheikh Mujibur Rahman in exchange for work or free education for his men.

However, martial law, through which he holds a tight rein on the control of the country, will remain for the time being.

Bhutto said the strength of Pakistan lay in the people of Pakistan. "It has been made weak because the people have been denied their rights. If the country is to be rebuilt democratic institutions must be restored."

As a "first step" provincial assemblies would be convened on March 23 after elections from February 15 to 20 to fill women's seats in local legislatures.

Once the assemblies had been convened, provincial ministries would be formed on the basis of parliamentary norms.

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Nixon act to end dock strike

KRYE HISCAPINE, Florida (AP). — President Nixon asked on Friday for emergency legislation to end the West Coast dock strike and set up compulsory arbitration.

The legislation would send 5,000 dockers back to work as if as it was passed by Congress, signed by President Nixon.

The arbitration panel would produce a settlement on a 18-month contract within 30 days of the bill being signed.

The strike on the U.S. Coast closed ports from Canada, Mexico last Monday for the first time.

The men were on strike 100 days last year — in their highest pay and a regular week — but returned to work after the Taft-Hartley Act was passed by President Nixon to provide 90-day return-to-work "cooling" period.

Eight jailed for Athens bombing

ATHENS (Reuter). — Eight Greeks were yesterday sentenced to prison terms ranging from six to nine years for making and placing bombs in central Athens. The sentences came at the end of a day hearing before a special jury tribunal here.

The men, arrested last May, alleged to be members of the Hellenic Liberation Movement, led by self-exiled former Prime Minister Andreas Papandreu, son of the elected Premier, the late Konstantinos Papandreu.

All were charged under section 17 of the Penal Code prescribing, among sentences of life imprisonment, for setting up a band for the purpose of possession and use of bombs likely to endanger security.

China will support Tokyo demand for territories lost to Soviets

TOKYO. — Chinese Premier Chou En-lai was reported yesterday to have given his support to Japanese demands for lost territory now in Russian hands. His statement of support, given to a visiting Japanese delegation in Peking on Friday, was reported by the Japanese Kyodo News Agency.

The Japanese are planning to raise the issue of the war-lost territories — four groups of small islands off Japan's northern tip — with Soviet Foreign Minister Andrei Gromyko, who arrives here today for ministerial consultations.

China will fully support the Japanese demands for the return of the Habomai, Etorofu, Kunashiri and Shikotan islands, Mr. Chou was quoted as saying.

He also told the delegation that normalization of Sino-Japanese relations would greatly ease tension in northeast Asia, where the two countries, together with the Soviet Union and the U.S. had been engaged in a "diplomatic struggle."

Meanwhile Japanese newspapers reported yesterday that Premier Chou En-lai admitted that one of the 12 nuclear tests China has conducted so far was a failure. He did not specify which one was unsuccessful, the newspapers said in dispatches from Peking.

as saying if a treaty banning the use of nuclear weapons is signed between Japan and China, the two nations will be able to make various demands to the two Super Powers — the U.S. and the Soviet Union.

Chou was quoted as saying normalized relations between Japan and China would help ease tension in northeast Asia. China has no intention of intervening in affairs of southeast Asia, he reportedly added.

Referring to the situation in Europe, Chou predicted a pan-European security conference would not be held this year. He added the Berlin agreement, reached recently, was designed only to maintain the status quo. (Reuter, AP)

Egyptian student unrest ends illusions — Beg

TEL AVIV. — Gahal leader Yehonatan Begin said on Friday the student demonstration in Egypt calling for a resumption of the war with Israel had shattered another Israeli illusion.

He told a luncheon meeting of the Industrial Club that people in Israel had thought the Egyptian intelligentsia peace. But the student demonstrations had shown that it was not the flag of war.

"President Sadat is trouble and we shouldn't be Mr. Begin said.

Mr. Begin repeated his belief that Israel concessions would bring peace nearer. Despite reaching concessions, the still demanded total withdrawal and the solution of the Arab forces' problem, he said.

"These are conditions for a normalization of Israel, and not peace treaty," the Gahal leader stated.

Cairo arrests 'Israel spy'

CAIRO (Reuter). — A 31-year Egyptian, Gamal Hassanain, has been arrested on charges of spying for Israel, Egyptian intelligence announced here today.

He was arrested last Nov after being caught "red-handed" in a hotel. Youssef, a dead had been recruited by Israel intelligence in Greece some time ago.

\$15m. for Jordan in U.S. aid

AMMAN (Reuter). — An agreement was signed here yesterday under which the U.S. will give Jordan \$15m. towards its budget deficit, amounting to nearly \$25m.

A spokesman for the U.S. Embassy here said the amount was part of aid allocated to Jordan for 1971. The U.S. had earlier given Jordan \$30m. in aid.

Mr. Lewis Dean Brown, the U.S. Ambassador in Amman, answering questions, said his Government would abide by its financial commitments to Jordan for 1972, but declined to give any figures.



Mintoff makes new rent demand

ROME (Reuter). — Two days of talks between Britain and Malta on the fate of Britain's military bases on the island ended in deadlock on Friday after Maltese Premier Dom Mintoff made a last-minute demand for an immediate 50 per cent payment for rent of Malta's bases.

According to informed sources, Britain and Malta, which together have now offered a total rent of £14m. a year, have insisted that no money shall be paid to Malta until a new defence agreement with Britain is reached.

Until the last minute, although a number of major problems remained unsolved, the general opinion in

British and NATO circles was that Mr. Mintoff was ready to accept the NATO offer, although it was £4m. less than the sum he had previously demanded.

But at the end of the talks on the outskirts of Rome on Friday, Mr. Mintoff said it was known that he was not satisfied with the offer, and that he also needed a large rent payment immediately, the sources said.

British Defence Secretary Lord Carrington said after Friday's talks that no progress at all had been made.

Mr. Mintoff said after the meeting that he was being realistic. Asked whether he still wanted

Soviet trawler reaches Alaska

ADAK ISLAND, Alaska (AP). — The first of two Soviet trawlers seized in U.S. waters on Monday arrived here under U.S. Coast Guard escort early yesterday.

Some 100 newsmen and assorted military personnel were on hand as the ship — the Lamut — arrived at the navy dock. Russian crewmen lined the rails of the vessel, and grinned at television crews.

Officials said the Russians would be restricted to their vessel. The 110-metre Lamut is the flagship of an 80-boat Soviet fishing fleet.

Happy birthday Pappi and Opa!
Irene, Jop, Joani, Davi

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Dayan:

'The Arab is part of my life' • 'I am a Jewish peasant' • Possibility of accidental war • The importance of Nixon trips • Role of the Powers



Defence Minister Moshe Dayan.

Nixon to dock

Kenneth Harris: President Sadat has made moves which amount to a pre-emptive strike in a matter of days, if Israel does not give up the Golan Heights. Do you take him seriously?

Dayan: I take President Sadat seriously. A few months, perhaps a few weeks, remain in which a serious negotiation is possible. If we are not negotiating soon, I agree with you that there will be a war. It may not be a war started by President Sadat; that is no difference. Great wars started in small ways. The danger is lying around. Any little spark can ignite it. Some foolish act may order a rifle to be on the frontier. It could be accidental. Irresponsible. The atmosphere would be such that a time that a single shot starts a war.

Harris: Do you think Sadat is serious?

Dayan: The real question is: Is President Sadat the strong man who can do the things which are necessary to avoid a war? In my opinion, it is necessary to make peace than to start a war. Some people believe that war is a necessary evil. It is not. It is a political negotiation with Egyptians.

Harris: Why?

Dayan: ... that you want a big war, a war which will bring you down with them, a chance to get them out for good. Do you think that negotiation with the Arabs is impossible?

Harris: The people who say that do not know me. Nor do they know the facts. Or they know about them and wish to distort them. First, I think about the Arabs. They are part of my life. He lives the land which I live on, and my neighbour. He was not before my forefathers were, no, he was here before I was and my father was. I understand and why he sees me as a neighbour, a neighbour somebody has come from outside. I understand him enough to know that, also I know him enough to know that he is able, if he wills, to accept me as his neighbour and at peace with me. I know the facts. When I was a baby, nine months old, I was very ill. My mother became very disturbed. She said she would take me several miles away to see a well-known doctor. On the way I became very ill. She was crying. This was our country. We passed an Arab village after his goals, and he was crying and offered help. He brought a goat and gave me the milk to drink, telling my mother I would not cry any more and would be all right. He may have saved my life. Later, when I was still a boy, I remember a day when some boys threw stones at me. An Arab came on and drove them away. He took me into his home and my food, and showed that he was sorry, though he could not speak my language and at that time did not speak his. But human beings are stronger than language. I am a farmer, body who cultivates the soil. I am what the *falak* — the Arab — does. I am a Jewish peasant. I feel a strong affinity with him. It is important to understand the Middle East is how very important it is for a man to make peace. This is the bond which will bring Jews and Arabs together.

Harris: What should be done, now?

Dayan: The Egyptians could pre-empt another war if they asked the UN to sit down at a table with them to talk. It would not be a war to come to agreement. It would

not be easy, even, to agree with talk about. But the main thing is to stop the drift to war, and to do that we must start to talk. It is no good passing resolutions in the U.N. The best thing is for the two countries to meet face to face. By all means let there be a third party present. Let there be mediators. Let there be two parties present. Let there be what is that phrase you use — the honest broker or brokers, in the plural. It may be that somebody like Dr. Jarring could be helpful, but only if he worked with the Arabs and the Israelis around the table with him.

It is no good trying to deal indirectly with the Jews and the Arabs by resolutions in the U.N. or committees which come between. The Jews and the Arabs must ultimately deal directly with each other.

Harris: Going back to you personally: Did you always want to be a soldier?

Dayan: No. I became a soldier because of the circumstances. Nearly everybody of my age in Israel became a soldier because it was necessary. Before I went to the Hagana I looked after my father's farm. In the 1948 war I raised my own battalion. This was a new unit: the 89th (Commando) Battalion. This battalion did some things which caught the eye of Ben-Gurion. This was why I was appointed, by Ben-Gurion, to become Israeli command-in-chief in Jerusalem. That was where I met King Abdullah, and here also I had several talks with the U.N. observers. Did you know that there was a time in 1949 when King Abdullah agreed with us on a treaty for peace between Jordan and Israel, and only changed his mind about it because the British told him that it would upset the rest of the Arabs and they would therefore regard it as a betrayal to the peace of the Middle East? I wonder what they say today. Not that it matters. For several months in 1951-52 I was in England again on a course at the Staff College. In 1952 I was appointed to a post we call Chief of Operations of the General Staff, which is Number Two job in the Israeli forces. I was appointed Chief of the General Staff in 1953, and I was in that job for the Sinai campaign. I resigned in 1958.

Harris: According to what I have read and know, you came into politics as a disciple of Ben-Gurion.

Dayan: Yes. It is to Ben-Gurion that I owe my rise — if you like to call it that — to where I am today. When I was elected to the Knesset he made me Minister of Agriculture. Politically, I was brought up by "the Old Man."

Harris: Given its existence, how do you see the development of the State of Israel?

Dayan: I hope that many more

Jews will come here within my lifetime. I am 56. There are now 2.6 million Jews in the State of Israel. I hope to see five million here. With the Arabs, of course, the total population will be much more. **Harris:** Where do you want them to come from?

Dayan: Especially from Russia and America. That's where the Jewish resources are, and there is an inclination among Jews in those countries to come here now.

Harris: And you welcome entry on that scale and at that pace?

Dayan: And how! It is not only our future, it is our destination, our mission. When you and I talked earlier about the future having the highest economic priority, I had immigration most in mind. We must do everything we can to get newcomers to the country. We must be prepared to make sacrifices now to meet the needs of those Jews who are ready to come here. Some potential immigrants want a housing programme and some of them don't want to live in the south; some of them don't want to go to the north. We here have got to adapt our-

America, is so important. With that — if it goes on the way it is going on now — we should be able to do it.

Harris: You spoke of Arabs as a permanent part of the population of an increasing Israel. But what is the future of the Arab in the State of Israel?

Dayan: At the moment we have an Arab minority of about 300,000 to 400,000. If you asked them now if they would like to stay here as Israeli citizens, even though it would mean serving in the Israeli Army and possibly fighting Arabs on the other side, or whether they would prefer to leave the country with full compensation and settle in one of the neighbouring Arab countries, I am positive you would find they would rather stay here. And I am very proud of it. I am very proud of it. I have, personally, asked many of them: "Look here my boy, we can buy from you a piece of land and give you enough money to buy yourself another one just across the border, say 15 miles from here. You can go to Jordan, you can go to the Lebanon, you can go

the allegations are simply not true. Do you know that 100,000 or so Arabs come across the present borders to spend their vacation? Would they come here if things were that bad? Of their own free will they decide to spend their summer vacations here, under our occupation, in our occupied areas, under our occupational regime. They come here to Tel Aviv and Netanya and bathe in the sea, and they shop in our streets. One hundred thousand come across the bridges from Jordan. If things were so bad here would they do that? They would have gone to Beirut or to Europe instead.

Harris: What about treatment of prisoners?

Dayan: I suppose that in some cases some prisoners are not treated exactly as they should be. I wish I could say that nothing like that is happening. I am afraid I can't. But this can happen, and does happen, everywhere. I don't really believe that in the most progressive country you would mention that in interrogation and the treatment of prisoners is always 100 per cent human and according to the law. There is the human factor, and the environmental factor. Where things are far away from the public eye, and it is all a matter between the guard and the prisoner, I am afraid that now and again bad things happen. But this is not policy. It is rare. Where we locate it we stop it.

Harris: Can any country help resolve the situation between you and Egypt?

Dayan: There are two countries that could help — Russia and America. Egypt and Israel are clients of these two Powers. I am not sure that America likes us as clients, or is happy to be our lawyer; but this is the fact. If the Egyptians will not accept an invitation to talk with us directly I just can't see how this situation can be dealt with without some action on the part of one or the other or both.

Harris: What would you like to see either or both of them do?

Dayan: I'll tell you first what I wouldn't like them to do. I wouldn't like them to do either of two things: one is to be dragged into the war. We are not trying to drag America into the war. We never had any American or any other foreigner fighting for us, and I do not want anybody. What we ask for is equipment and financial aid. We certainly do not want American blood shed here. Now the same cannot be said by the Egyptians about their patron. I think that they wish the Russians to do more actual fighting for them.

So, the first thing I wouldn't like is for the two super-Powers to be drawn, or to adventure, into this war. They have to stay out of it; otherwise it will turn into a world conflict. That would be a disaster for everybody.

The other thing that I wouldn't like them to do is to try to impose a solution on us. What I would like them to do, if the Egyptians will not accept our invitation to talk with us, is to mediate and try to help bring Egypt and ourselves to a peace agreement, try to put the Egyptians and us together even look us in a room and say: "Now, come to an agreement." I would like the Americans and the Russians to discuss the problem and this approach to it between themselves.

Harris: What can be done to try to get the Americans and the Rus-



Dayan surrounded by Arabs and Jews during visit to Netanya beach last summer.

seives to a great extent to be able to meet the needs of potential immigrants. This requires planning and sacrifice.

Harris: Is Israel going to retain its connections with the Jews of the Diaspora or is it going to become a Levantine State like the Levant, but in Jerusalem. That was where I met King Abdullah, and here also I had several talks with the U.N. observers. Did you know that there was a time in 1949 when King Abdullah agreed with us on a treaty for peace between Jordan and Israel, and only changed his mind about it because the British told him that it would upset the rest of the Arabs and they would therefore regard it as a betrayal to the peace of the Middle East? I wonder what they say today. Not that it matters. For several months in 1951-52 I was in England again on a course at the Staff College. In 1952 I was appointed to a post we call Chief of Operations of the General Staff, which is Number Two job in the Israeli forces. I was appointed Chief of the General Staff in 1953, and I was in that job for the Sinai campaign. I resigned in 1958.

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Dayan: I hope that many more

to Syria, or you can go further. Or, you can stay here, and be a citizen of Israel — just like me. Then you will have to pay taxes — and a lot of them — and if need be you will have to fight the Jordanian Army, or any other Arab Army." None of them wants to leave this country. I hope that they will never have to fight the Arabs. If they do it is only because the Arab countries have attacked them. I do not want them to stop being Arabs. They will stay Moslem, with different traits, a different faith, a different personality. They will not assimilate. They will not inter-marry: Arab Moslems or Druse. But — they will, it is now clear, live here on an equal footing with us, talking the same language, talking also their own language, living out their own lives.

Harris: What about your future relations with the Arabs outside the present borders?

Dayan: That is more complicated. First you must think in terms of the relation of States: the State of Israel and the Arab States. The first stage to be reached is, well, just no fighting. We must defuse the situation, live for some time with no shooting. That stage I hope will be followed by an official peace. After that I hope and believe we would move to the third stage: normal neighbourly relationships, as exist between most of the countries of Europe. Just now we have to get through the first stage: to stop shooting, to ensure that shooting is out of the question. Then we can move on. But I am sure that to remove the desire of the Arabs to get rid of us will take more than a generation.

Harris: You say the first thing to consider is the relation between States.

Dayan: Yes; the next thing is our relations with the Arab people. I do not mean the Arab troops. Troops do not count in this. I am not worried about the Arab troops. We have to meet them now and again, but that is no problem. That is war, and you know where you are. I hope that we are able to defeat them. That is something that happens for six days once in 10 years. No, that is not a problem and it certainly is not a solution, even if we defeat them. Let us get on to the real problem and its solution. This is not a matter of relations between the States, but of the attitude towards the Israel of the Arab people, the relationship between two groups of human beings. In a way we are very lucky. That we have to live in close contact with many Arab peoples — on the West Bank, in Jerusalem, Nablus, Samaria, and Hebron; otherwise, if we had the desert between us and them as we have between us and Egypt, there would be the problem how were we going to meet Arab people and live with them? It so happens that whether they like it or not — or whether they like it or not — we have to live with them, right next to them, and with many of them in many places. In fact, we have had to mix with about one million non-Israeli Arabs. I am very happy with the outcome of the last five years since the Six Day War, and am encouraged, inspired, by it.

Harris: But there has been a great deal of criticism in the British press about how you have treated some of those Arabs.

Dayan: If wish you had the time to go around the country, and I would invite every other English newspaper instead of just reporting hearsay to send a representative to go around the country, to talk to any Arabs you wanted. I would be surprised if you would come back to me and say: "Now look here: I have heard genuine complaints about you ill-treating the Arabs and I have seen grounds for these complaints myself." I met the representatives of the Red Cross people very often, and also representatives of the foreign embassies, clergymen and the Arabs themselves. I think

of all proportion to their size, is not only their high technique, their original concept of warfare, their dedication, but another thing: we reject the notion that you have to "break" a civilian before you can make a soldier out of him. We believe you have to build up the civilian and turn him into a fighting civilian. In the Israeli Army it is hard to tell an officer from a private. The officers don't carry swagger sticks, neither do they wear a different uniform. In battle they wear certain badges, and they do not shout. "Forward"; they shout: "Follow me." No, I can understand that some people don't want me to be successful; that is understandable. But don't worry about me, or anybody else, changing Israel into a militaristic State. The Israelis believe what they are, it is just not on. I think that the real criticism about me is that even when I am a soldier I have a civilian mentality. I never really liked rifle drill or any kind of drill. I don't really believe that by "dress to the right" or anything of that kind of routine drill for discipline, you can get anywhere. What is a soldier? A human being. People don't fight because they are ordered to, or because they have been well drilled. People fight because they think they have to, and fight well because they know they must. If they fight only because they are ordered, they don't win. They lose.

I am 56. I can look back and say that all through my military career when I influenced soldiers under my command, a platoon or an army, it was because I talked to them as one civilian to another, one Israeli citizen to another, and not communicating with them only through orders and addressing them only in military language. In fact, I believe it is the other way around; the longer I stay as Minister of Defence, the more I might turn troops into civilians.

Harris: But as the man of action which everybody knows you are, don't you just long to, well, fight?

Dayan: I am a man of action. It is action I care about and believe in. But I do not confuse action with aggression, with violence. Action for me is creating, not destroying. I told you, I am a farmer. I like to plant, to see things grow, to help them grow. My passion is about life not death — life for everybody.

This interview, with Kenneth Harris of the "Observer," is published simultaneously in London and Jerusalem. The first instalment appeared on Sunday, January 16. Copyright reserved.

Eight in Athens

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Multi-storeyed car parks said cure for Tel Aviv

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — Only multi-storeyed parking garages can solve the problem of traffic congestion in downtown Tel Aviv. That is what the authorities are going to encourage, according to Mr. P. Ben-Shaul, an engineer.

He was speaking at a study day on urban traffic organized by the Engineers Association here on Thursday.

The idea to close the city to private vehicles, suggested by the chairman, former City Engineer Yacov Ben-Sira, was discarded by the speaker as "incompatible with modern developments. In ten or fifteen years every family will have a car."

Moreover, Mr. Ben Shaul said, "no town in the world, with a population of one million, has succeeded in putting up adequate systems of public transport."

Mr. S. Kalusk, municipal traffic expert, claimed that an underground railway could provide a partial solution; "one railway line is able to take as much traffic as a two-hundred-metre-wide road," he said.

More important still was the need to build high buildings in big blocks "on thirty or forty dunams," where all the services will be provided in the building itself. "We have more stores in the new Central Bus Station than on Allenby Road," he said.

Haifa residents plan to fight hotel plans

HAIFA. — An overwhelming majority of residents of the Danya Quarter on Mt. Carmel last week decided to oppose "by every means at their disposal" plans to erect a large pensioners' hotel on the only public space in the quarter. The plan, which calls for a seven-storey, 5,300 square metre structure on a 12.5-dunam site, has the strong support of Mayor Fleiman and has already been approved by the Town Planning Commission.

The building would occupy half of the 25-dunam public open space. The other half would be transferred to the Municipality. The site was officially earmarked for further sports facilities for the residents.

After a two-hour meeting the residents voted down a proposal to negotiate with the Danya company, and instead decided to engage a lawyer who would do everything, including appeal to the High Court. Each resident would be required to contribute IL75 for legal costs. The residents' committee informed the meeting that Danya had deliberately kept it in the dark on the hotel plan.

The General Manager of Danya, Mr. Gerald Fredman, states that the hotel would include a swimming pool and other facilities which would be open to residents.

THE MANAGER of the Satir Glass Works, Baruch Rahamim, of Rishon LeZion, was remanded into five days' custody in the Tel Aviv Magistrate's Court yesterday on suspicion of evading tax on thousands of pounds of income.

New Cabinet in Belgium

BRUSSELS (Reuter). — Gaston Eyskens Thursday formed a new Belgian coalition Cabinet, ending a 78-day-old government crisis, informed sources said here.

Mr. Eyskens had headed the previous administration, which resigned after spectacular gains by extremist French-speaking parties in general elections last November 7. The new coalition, like the previous one, is between Mr. Eyskens' Social Christian Party and the Socialists. The names of the Ministers are expected to be announced today.

Ja'abari: 'We all pray to one God'

Jerusalem Post Reporter
Habron Mayor Shelik All Mohammed All Ja'abari, in a talk in Jerusalem last week before the Israel Inter-Faith Committee, called upon Jews and Christians "to come to an understanding" with Moslems. "You People of the Book," he said, "we all worship the one God."

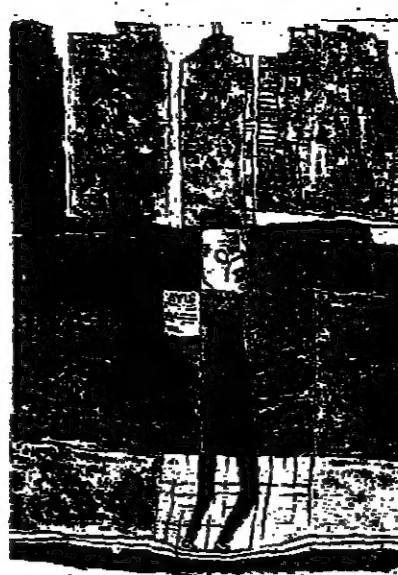
Senik Ja'abari, accompanied by a score of religious and civic leaders from Habron, addressed the committee at the Hebrew University on Tuesday.

He noted that Jews and Moslems had enjoyed good relations through the centuries. It was "British imperialism," he said, that had stirred bad feelings between the two peoples in this country.

Professor Zvi Werblowsky, a member of the committee, took exception to that observation. It was not the British, he said, but "internal difficulties" and reservations among both Moslems and Jews that had led to the confrontation. Shelik's Ja'abari's visit was a step towards overcoming these difficulties, he said.

In his address, Shelik Ja'abari pointed out that Islam accepts both the Jewish and Christian prophets. He called upon Jews and Christians likewise to accept Mohammed as one of God's messengers. "We, dear friends, are ready to put our hands in yours and to go ahead together, believing in all the Messengers."

The Mayor stressed that Islam commands its rulers to treat the "People of the Book" in the same way they treat Moslems, and that the same law applies to all.



A Jessa Dubuffet lithograph is one of the exhibits at a current exhibition of fine printed books at the Jewish National and University Library at the Hebrew University in Jerusalem. The 34 items on exhibition include Picasso engravings and lithographs by Chagall and Jean Arp.

Ukraine protesters ejected from U.N.

UNITED NATIONS (AP). — Twenty-five mothers and children were ejected by U.N. guards Wednesday when they started a sitdown in the Economic and Social Council Chamber on behalf of Ukrainian intellectuals arrested in the Soviet Union.

"Some of them were carried out," said a U.N. spokesman describing the incident to reporters afterwards.

No pin-tables near school

The High Court of Justice discharged an order nisi calling on the Mayor of Ramat Gan to show why he should not reconsider his decision to refuse the petitioner a licence to run a club containing pin-tables with games such as miniature soccer.

The Mayor had refused the application for a licence on the grounds that the club was near to two schools and could serve to attract school-children away from their studies and extra-curricular educational activities while at the same time serving as a centre of attraction for delinquents and other undesirable elements.

The petitioner, Zion Dabul, thereupon petitioned the High Court of Justice for an order nisi, which was granted him.

Section 1 of the Licensing of Businesses Law, 1968, provides that: "The Minister, after consultation with the Minister of Health, designate and define by order business requiring a licence, in order to ensure therein appropriate sanitary conditions, the prevention of nuisance and annoyance, and compliance with the provisions of the law relating to planning and building. Where the object of the licensing is also the prevention of danger to public peace and safety... an order nisi shall require consultation also with the Minister of Police."

Under section 5 of the Law the licensing authority for a business requiring a licence is the head of the local authority or anyone empowered by him in that behalf.

Section 249(29) of the Municipal Ordinance (New Version) lays down that it shall be within the power of the Municipality to "do such acts as may be necessary for the conservation of the municipal area, preservation of the public health, safety and order, and to establish, maintain and contribute towards, public health and educational institutions."

On the return day, Mr. Kemet appeared for the petitioner and Mr. Mumi for the respondents.

Justice Landau, who handed down the first opinion of the High Court, noted that the respondents' refusal to grant the requested licence had been based on considerations of education and public peace.

The question before the High Court, he continued, was whether the Mayor had been lawfully entitled, under the new Licensing of Business Law, 1968, to withhold a

In the Supreme Court sitting as High Court of Justice
Before Justices Many, Landau and Etzioni.
Zion Dabul, Petitioner, v. Ramat Gan Mayor and Licensing Authority, Respondents (H.C. 287/71).
Licensing and 'the public peace.'

LAW REPORT
Edited by Doris Lankin
Sunday, January 23, 1972

licence from the petitioner in contravention of the general principle of freedom of choice of a means of livelihood recognized in this country. It has been held by the High Court in the past that, only if a licensing authority can base its refusal to grant a person permission to practise the trade of his choice on an express provision of law, will that refusal be valid (see H.C. 236/70, 1 P.D. 25(113)); and that, furthermore, only when the granting of a licence comes within the framework of such matters which the local authorities are competent to deal with by law, may those authorities exercise their discretion to refuse to grant it (H.C. 151/52, P.D. 7(125)).

In going into the merits of the question of whether the respondents had the right to base their refusal to grant the petitioner a licence on educational grounds, Justice Landau held that neither section 1 of the Licensing of Businesses Law nor section 249(29) of the Municipalities Ordinance (New Version) entitles the Mayor or other licensing authority to base a refusal to grant a business licence on educational considerations. Furthermore, local authorities have no "natural" right to adopt the function of protecting the morals of their residents, whether adult or juvenile, and may do so only if vested with this task by an express provision of law — which does not exist.

The position is different, Justice Landau went on to hold, in so far as considerations of public peace are concerned. For prevention of danger to the peace and safety of the public is one of the aims of the Licensing of Business Law, as explicitly laid down in section 1 of the Law; and, in addition, the Minister of Interior expressly included amongst those business which require a licence for the prevention of danger to public peace and safety all games operated by mechanical means (see the Licensing of Business Regulations of 1971).

As to the petitioner's argument that the safety of the public is entrusted exclusively to the police, and the police had no objection to his opening his projected club under certain conditions, the answer to it is, Justice Landau held, that the Licensing of Business Law expressly vests the licensing authority with the power to reject an application for a licence without consulting the opinion of the police. On the merits of the case, Justice Landau held that the respondent had been justified in concluding that allowing pin-table games to be operated in the area where the petitioner sought to operate them could endanger the public peace. He thought, therefore, that the order nisi should be discharged.

Justice Etzioni, in concurring with Justice Landau, Justice Etzioni noted that there was complete consensus of opinion that local authorities had only such powers as are vested in them by law and cannot arrogate to themselves any additional powers at will. There was equal consensus, he continued, that the educational considerations upon which the respondent had based his decision to refuse the petitioner a licence did not come within the framework of the law, which vests him with the power to grant or refuse to grant licences.

On the other hand, there is no doubt, he held, that the respondent was entitled to base his refusal to grant a licence on considerations of public peace, by virtue of the provisions of both section 249(29) of the Municipalities Ordinance and section 1 of the Licensing of Businesses Law. However, he continued, while this was a perfectly legitimate consideration, the question arises as to whether there are grounds for concluding that the operation of machines on which games like miniature soccer can be played would in fact constitute a danger to public peace by attracting undesirable elements, or whether the respondents' decision to that effect was arbitrary or capricious, in view of the fact that many

other local authorities permitted the operation of such machines in their municipal areas. He thought, Justice Etzioni concluded, that the answer to this question was that the respondent had exercised his discretion in good faith with regard to all relevant considerations, and in particular in view of the fact that the proposed club was close to two schools and complaints had been received from many parents to the effect that their children were in the habit of stealing money from them in order to spend it on the pin-tables. Justice Many concurred with his colleagues. Order nisi discharged with IL500 costs. Decision given on December 23, 1971.

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Busia can go back to Ghana; may face charges

ACCRA (Reuter). — Colonel Ignatius Acheampong, head of Ghana's new government, said on Friday that the man he overthrew, Dr. Kofi Busia, is free to return to Ghana — but if there were any charges against him, he would be made to answer.

Colonel Acheampong, Chairman of the National Redemption Council (N.R.C.), said in an interview reported by the Ghana News Agency that both Dr. Busia — currently in London — and former president Kwame Nkrumah were "citizens of Ghana and expatriates."

(The new leader said last week that Nkrumah, ousted in a military coup in 1966, was free to return if he faced by charges against him. Dr. Busia, who came to power as a result of that coup, was himself overthrown 10 days ago.)

Colonel Acheampong also guaranteed absolute freedom of the press and added that the N.R.C. would be a monitoring body to supervise the work of civilian commissioners to be appointed to run the ministries.

Colonel Acheampong said the country's external debt, which he earlier gave as one of the main reasons for the coup, were being examined and it was premature to make any policy statement on them now.

Banks to be barred from lending to subsidiaries

TEL AVIV. — The amendment to the Banking Law expected to be tabled in the Knesset shortly will prohibit lending by a bank to its subsidiaries or to affiliates of the same parent company — except when approved by the Bank of Israel, Mr. Moshe Sanbar, the Governor of the Bank, disclosed in a radio interview on Friday.

Thus Bank Hapoalim will not be allowed to grant credit to Soliel Bouch or Bank Leumi to Otzar Letassiya without special approval, he explained. Talks are now under way in order to evolve a smooth procedure for granting the required permits, Mr. Sanbar said.

Chinese name new F.M.

HONG KONG (Reuter). — Chi Feng-fel has taken over as China's Foreign Minister, following the January 6 death of his predecessor Chen Yi, according to a Peking dispatch by the New China News Agency on Thursday.

He had been in effective charge of the Foreign Ministry since 1969, when Chen Yi disappeared from the public scene, apparently because of ill-health, but had only been referred to as acting foreign minister since early last year.

Yesterday the official New China News Agency named Mr. Chi as Foreign Minister when it listed officials present at a performance by a Japanese theatrical group in Peking Wednesday.

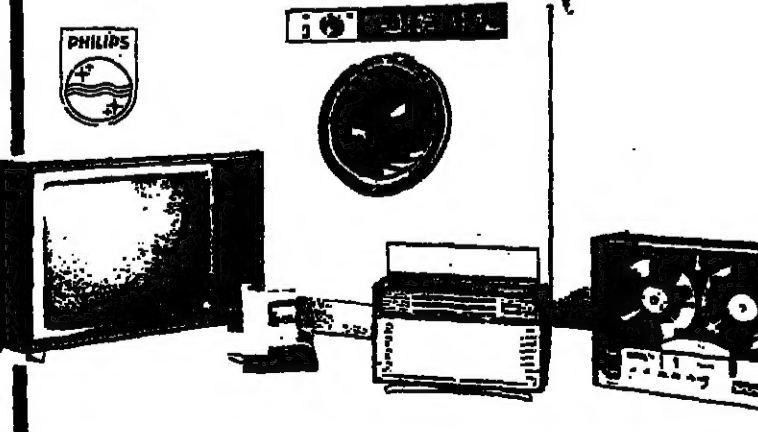
12 die as truck goes over cliff in Colombia

BOGOTA, Colombia (UPI). — Twelve persons were killed and eight injured on Thursday when a passenger-carrying truck went over a 200-yard cliff. The toll brought to 60 the number of persons killed in highway accidents in Colombia in the first three weeks of the year.

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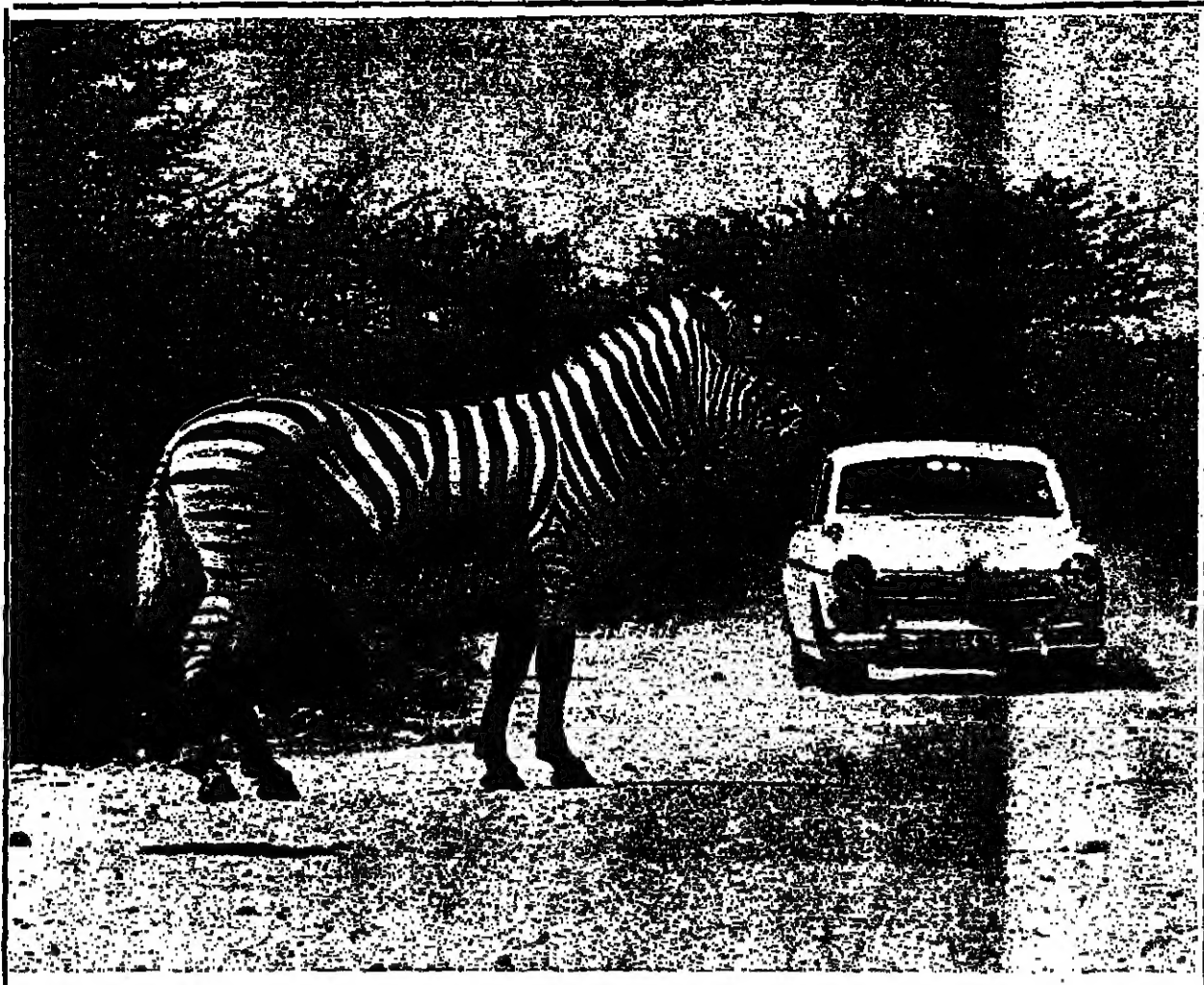
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ZEBRA CROSSING — The pavement isn't marked with the white stripes of a pedestrian's "zebra crossing"; in fact, there isn't any pavement at all on this dirt road in the Eboha Game Reserve in South West Africa. But the motorist shown above, obviously well schooled in the rules of the road, did stop for the zebra crossing — or is it crossing zebra? (Jan Kopeck, Camera Press, London)

U.S. Panthers freed by courts, but movement still on trial

By CHARLES FOLEY

LOS ANGELES (Otn). — As a revolutionary force capable of helping Black people the Black Panthers of America seem to have lost most of their credibility among their own people. The latest in a long line of Panther trials, which has ended in Los Angeles with the acquittal of 12 young Negroes accused of conspiring to murder police officers, has underlined in the darkest terms the internal quarrels which have divided the movement.

The trial of the Los Angeles 13 — as they were known till a still-unresolved murder reduced their number by one — was the oddest of all the many courtroom confrontations which in recent years have pitched the radical movement against the Establishment.

Among the highlights of the seven-month course were:

- The revelation that one of the top Los Angeles Panthers was in fact a police agent.
- A courtroom brawl between rival factions of the Panther Party which was broken up by armed guards while the jury watched.
- The savage murder of defendant Sandra Pratt, while out on week-end bail. Her body was found in a sleeping bag in a deserted road. She had been stripped to the waist, riddled with bullets, and had her legs broken and tied up behind her back.

Detroit battle

The trial arose from a gunbattle between police and Panthers in December, 1969. It was the climax of a year of rising tension between lawmen and Black militants. Claiming that the Panthers were stockpiling weapons in a conspiracy to kill police, officers armed with riot guns and dressed in black pyjamas

raided the Panther headquarters in downtown Los Angeles, and started a shooting match that lasted five hours.

Police burst in the front door of the office, guns blazing, bottle bombs were hurled and tear-gas grenades flung back in reply. The Panthers kept the invaders at bay with shots from behind sandbagged windows in upper floors. Finally they hung the white flag of surrender over a doorway bearing the sign "Feed Hungry Children — Free Breakfast."

In the trial that followed, the prosecution attempted to show that the militants had planned and provoked the battle. The defence replied that they fired only in self-defence. Then the man who had been in charge of the Panthers' "elaborate preparations to resist any police raid" turned state's evidence. It soon emerged that he was an undercover police agent, by name Melvin "Cotton" Smith.

Liaison man

Smith's testimony was the basis for the charges of conspiracy to murder police. But beyond that, he was liaison man between Los Angeles and the Panthers' national headquarters in Oakland, and many Blacks believe he is responsible, at least in part, for setting the party leadership against itself.

The jury's rejection of the conspiracy charges indicate that they gave little credence to his evidence. The defendants argued that a Federal task force was formed under the aegis of Attorney-General John Mitchell in 1968, to destroy or disrupt in any way possible the Panther movement. If that was indeed the Administration's purpose, they appear to have succeeded, at least partially. The Los Angeles Panthers are confused and divided: they will not meet with, or co-operate with, other movement groups around them; and they have been either abandoned or purged by the Oakland leadership. Only four of the 12 were still recognized as Panthers on the day of the verdict.

What had happened? First, the Los Angeles 13 were held on remarkably high bail. Then, to the fury of the leadership in Oakland, four defendants jumped bail, forfeiting thousands of dollars. Among

them was the leader of the Los Angeles Panthers, Elmer "Geronimo" Pratt, who was recaptured within two months. His escape alone cost the Party \$50,000.

Geronimo was expelled from the Panthers and denounced as an enemy of the people. The Oakland leadership became convinced that he wanted to overthrow and replace "Supreme Commander" Huey Newton. But the New York chapter was equally sure that this was a lie spread by the police agent, Smith.

In Algiers, the exiled Edridge Cleaver — a co-founder of the Party, who had himself jumped bail to flee the U.S. — was offended by Geronimo's purge, and by the failure to consult all members of the Central Committee before acting so drastically. More denunciations and counter-denunciations.

Then came the brutal slaying of "Geronimo" Pratt's wife, Sandra, who was eight months pregnant. Police said she had been tortured before she died, and speculated that the killers were Newton supporters trying to learn from her when Edridge would carry out a promise to his supporters to return to the States. Days later in court, five Cleaverites led by Elmer Pratt jumped a barrier separating them from their Newtonite defendants and a fist-fight followed. Guards had to hold a pistol at Pratt's head to subdue him.

WATER DEARER IN Bnei Brak

Jerusalem Post Reporter. BNEI BRAK. — The City Executive here decided on Thursday to raise water rates. The rise will mean an added expenditure of from Ili to Ili.5 a month per family.

At the same time the City decided to raise welfare benefits for needy and large families. In many cases, this will mean doubling the amount received by each family.

The city has an especially great number of large families. Most of the residents here are ultra-Orthodox. However, the N.R.P.-run Municipality has recently refused to follow a Ministry of Welfare directive to pay welfare benefits to yeshiva students who did not do their military service and who do not work to support their often very large families.

Hunt for prostitute's killer hits snag

HAIFA — A young prostitute, who was knocked unconscious by a rock hurled at her by a man in downtown Haifa on Thursday, refused to lodge a complaint although police suspect she knows the identity of her assailant.

It is believed that the woman was suspected by underworld circles of talking too freely about the murder of Ili Amir, an alleged street-walker who was found murdered in her bed last Saturday. "It" learned that the police investigation of the murder is being hampered by the refusal of Ili Amir's prostitute acquaintances to testify, for fear of underworld retribution. (Ttm)

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THE HEBREW UNIVERSITY OF JERUSALEM announces a guest lecture by PROF. MOGENS FOG

Rector of the University of Copenhagen on "AN OLD ESTABLISHED UNIVERSITY AND STUDENT RADICALISM OF THE 'SEVENTIES'" tomorrow, January 24, 1972, at 6 p.m., in the Senate Hall, Administration Building, Givat Ram campus, Jerusalem. THE PUBLIC IS CORDIALLY INVITED.

Readers' letters

Cultural bigotry

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post Sir, — I wish to comment on the recent Supreme Court judgment concerning the appeal for government support made by the Abu-Gosh Festival (December 23). Indeed the Ministry of Education and Culture owes no support to any particular cultural endeavour. And had it simply been pointed out that the budget is wearing thin and cannot spread itself wide, we could only regret this sad state of affairs. And had the Supreme Court simply stated that the Festival cannot on legal grounds demand government support, the whole matter would have remained on the level of practicalities.

But this is not the case and a very basic question was raised here. The Ministry implied that it was not interested in supporting a group that spread Christian music, and that indeed it can find better ways of spending the taxpayers' money. The Court in turn ruled in support of this view, stating that not only the government cannot meet elementary social and educational needs of our youth, but it has no obligation to support a group whose primary function is to perform Christian music.

First of all the Abu Gosh Festival never intended to be, nor is it engaged in missionary work, or if it is, its "mission" is to perform baroque and early classical music, vocal music in particular. Much of the music of that period is indeed of Christian inspiration, but so is the literature which we teach in our schools and universities. Furthermore, the Abu Gosh Festival performs music without reference to its theological content. On Sunday the entire evening will be devoted to Handel's oratorio, "Israel in Egypt". It is news to me that this is Christian music. I was fortunate in attending the concert together with a number of Orthodox Jews, complete with beard and skull caps. Significantly, the programme included a beautiful Christian motet, and an even more stirring one based on Psalms 149, 150. So much for the same and equal doings of the Abu Gosh Festival.

But there is a deeper issue at stake here. Is official support to be forthcoming only to Jewish culture, or is it to be granted to culture, wherever it may come from? It seems from all indications that Israel has welcomed and encouraged culture in its midst in the broadest sense of the term. This being the case, it is preposterous that the Supreme Court, the most respectable constituted body in the State, should demean itself with such ill-gotten statements. Indeed, if the intent here is that Christian culture is not to be encouraged in Israel because it is fundamentally hostile to Jewish culture, it would seem quite logical to boycott Hellenic culture which, as everyone knows, was the enemy No. 1 against which the Maccabees, amongst others, waged their struggle. Yet our nationally subsidized theatres stage classical Greek tragedy. And no one has ever raised any eyebrow.

Last but not least, one must point out the complete illogic of the decision. If the Ministry and the Court wish to be consistent with themselves, the time has come to withdraw support from the Israel Philharmonic which is about to perform Mozart's Requiem Mass; from the Israel Chamber Ensemble which has often performed classical (not all secular) and finally to take a close look at the musical programmes of our National Radio, which, thank heavens, has not seen fit to exclude some of the great masterpieces of the world because of their Christian character.

Finally, if the Court's logic is to be followed to the end, our universities should stop receiving government support, since Western literature is included in their curriculum, and the latter is of obvious Christian inspiration. In fact, the content of much of European literature cannot even be understood without a serious study of Christian dogma and ritual.

We had hoped that august public bodies would weigh their words more carefully, lest they be held up to ridicule in the eyes of our children and our children's children.

YIDDISH PAPERS IN U.S.

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post Sir, — The Jerusalem Post should not rely on A.P. for news about Jewish life in the U.S. On December 30, you published an A.P. report to the effect that the "Jewish Morning Journal" has ceased publication. The correct name of the paper is "The Jewish Day and Morning Journal." It was formed by the merger of these two newspapers over two decades ago. Six days a week, it appeared under both names, while Saturday's edition was published under the name "Jewish Day" only, because the Morning Journal was the Orthodox paper.

Moreover, A.P. reported that the closing of this paper left the "Daily Forward" as the county's only Yiddish-language daily. What about the "Morning Freiheit" — a Yiddish-language daily started on April 2, 1923 in New York City and which is going to celebrate its 50th anniversary on April 2, 1972?

PHILIP ROTHESTEIN, Arad, December 30.

TECHNION BUILDING ARCHITECTS

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post Sir, — The Faculty of Mechanical Engineering at the Technion was designed together with Professor Alfred Neumann, whose name, I believe, was not mentioned in your article of December 31 and January 21. EVI REKOR, Tel Aviv, January 3.

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to the Editor of The Jerusalem Post Sir, — With reference to your report on the installation of street lights (December 14), please convey my gratitude to Mr. Uri Zeldin of the P.W.D. for his reassurances and straightforwardness in the use of light-weight lampposts.

After driving 600,000 km. without accident, I may finally steer my car on a rolling course in the knowledge that "nothing" more serious will happen than maybe an increase in road taxes for replacement of the 210 lampposts.

Nahariya, December 16. Our Haifa reporter comments: Not all drivers are as careful as Mr. Bieler, as shown by the ever-increasing road accident figures. My neighbour's only son seven months ago collided with a "heavy pole" and was killed instantly, though the pole did not collapse. Mr. Zeldin informs me that the decision to use light-weight poles was based on two considerations: 1. Experience has shown that heavy poles, when collapsing, can tend to crush their victims or kill the occupants, or maim them. 2. Tests made by a British government road research laboratory using cars occupied by dummies which were deliberately driven into light-weight poles, showed that while the poles collapsed on impact, they did not crush the rear and the occupants were unharmed.

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WEEKLY CALENDAR TEL AVIV

Freddie B. Mann Auditorium, 8.30 p.m. Subscription Concert No. 6 LOBIN MAAZEL, Conductor ISRAELA MARGALIT, Piano

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124 Sderot Hanassi, Tel. 83555. Sunday, January 23: 8.00 p.m. DANCING. Monday, January 24: 8.15 p.m. H.O.B. — Annual General Meeting followed by lecture by Dr. SH. YARON, National Chairman I.S.R. — BETTERING ISRAEL. Tuesday, January 25: 8.30 p.m. Concert of Classical Music: BROTHMAN; 8th Symphony B.E.A.H.S.; 3rd Symphony MOZAR; Symphonies Concertante for Violin, Viola and Orchestra. Wednesday, January 26: 8.00 p.m. Hebrew Convention Group ISRAELI FOLK DANCING. Thursday, January 27: 8.00 p.m. ISRAELI FOLK DANCING. Friday, January 28: 8.30 p.m. HEBREW CONVENTION GROUP. Saturday, January 29: 8.30 p.m. EYEING OF FOLK AND BLUES for Students and Members. Regular activities include ULFANTY, YOGA, LIBRARY, TV, and PING-PONG.

Light Classical Music Subscription Concert No. 3

Tuesday, February 8, 1972 LOBIN MAAZEL, Conductor ISRAELA MARGALIT, Piano Programme: ROSSINI, Overture to "La Gazza Ladra" (The Theft of the Quail); MENDELSSOHN, Five Excerpts from incidental Music for "Midsummer Night's Dream"; SAINT-SAENS, Piano Concerto No. 3 in G minor, op. 52; TOBIASIKOVSKY, Excerpts from "The Sleeping Beauty"; GERSEWIN, "An American in Paris."

EIN GEV Subscription Concert No. 3

Thursday, January 27, 1972 — 8.00 p.m. LOBIN MAAZEL, Conductor ISRAELA MARGALIT, Piano Programme: See Tel Aviv, Series 1-5. Tickets available at the Tourist Office, Ein Gev, Tel. 50168; Ticket Office, Ein Gev, Tiberies, Rehov-Egalit, Tel. 20653; Municipal Tourist Office, Safad; Ticket Office, Haifa; by post, Kinarot, Ein Gev, Doar Ein Gev.

HAIFA Armon Hall — 8.45 p.m. Subscription Concert No. 5

LOBIN MAAZEL, Conductor ISRAELA MARGALIT, Piano Series 1 — Tues., Feb. 1, 1972 Series 2 — Wed., Feb. 2, 1972 Series 3 — Thurs., Feb. 3, 1972 BRAHMS PROGRAMME: See Tel Aviv, Series 6, 7 and Pop. Explanatory Lecture: In connection with Concert No. 5, Belton Hall, 29 Rehov Jerusalem, Sunday, January 30, 1972 at 5.00 p.m. Lecturer: URI TOPLITZ.

JERUSALEM Binyanei Ha'uma — 8.30 p.m. Subscription Concert No. 5

LOBIN MAAZEL, Conductor ISRAELA MARGALIT, Piano Series 1 — Tues., Feb. 1, 1972 Series 2 — Wed., Feb. 2, 1972 Series 3 — Thurs., Feb. 3, 1972 BRAHMS PROGRAMME: See Tel Aviv, Series 6, 7 and Pop. Explanatory Lecture: In connection with Concert No. 5, Belton Hall, 29 Rehov Jerusalem, Sunday, January 30, 1972 at 5.00 p.m. Lecturer: URI TOPLITZ.

REHOVESH Keren Hall — 8.30 p.m. Subscription Concert No. 3

Wednesday, February 8, 1972 LOBIN MAAZEL, Conductor ISRAELA MARGALIT, Piano BRAHMS PROGRAMME: See Tel Aviv, Series 6, 7 and Pop.

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כיצד מתנהגים

Retreat on the fashion front

By Judy Owen
Senior Fashion Writer

AFTER two decades of fashion revolutions that put the nude look into blue jeans, boots with every costume down to bathing suits and shorts on anyone with enough nerve, the designers are beating a hasty retreat.

what used to be called elegant. To wear with them are sheer stockings just a shade paler than the skin colour, rather than tinted, and without this autumn's revival of seams.

The colours of the clothes, too, are nice. Grass green and pink from face powder to fuchsia and on into violet, coral and red, navy

through turquoise and aqua with white accents. Materials: mousseline, scarf silk for prints, checked taffeta, moire, lace and linen.

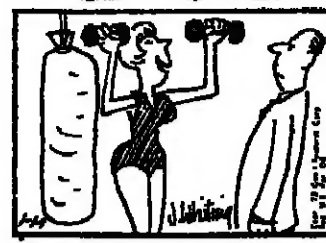
Eyebrows that were shaved off this year should be grown back and as designers' interest declined in total shock effects, they turned to a more subtle kind of wooling, to make dresses for the kind of girls men marry.

This called for panel inserts, rows of pin tucks, bows for trim on belts, plain white buttons even on evening gowns, soft sleeves shaped like tulips or lanterns or teardrops, and ruffles everywhere — apron ruffles, slightly puffed-out panels here and there, or huge pierrot ruffs in vari-coloured tulle.

The dress was brought back, under matching ensembles with a cut like a bike jacket, wide bathrobe type or under boleros and have swifty or pleated backs.

When they still appeared, trousers were more feminine and cut much fuller. Jeans all but disappeared, along with gaucho pants.

WEE WOMEN



"I'm getting in shape for the sales."

Italian spring and summer couturier collections bear out what previous ready-to-wear showings in Florence and Paris had suggested — that the latest fashion "revolution" is a return to the safe and sound.

As the Fashion Editor of the Turin daily "La Stampa" wrote last week, it is a return to prudence and to the styles of the "sweet ladies of 20 years ago."

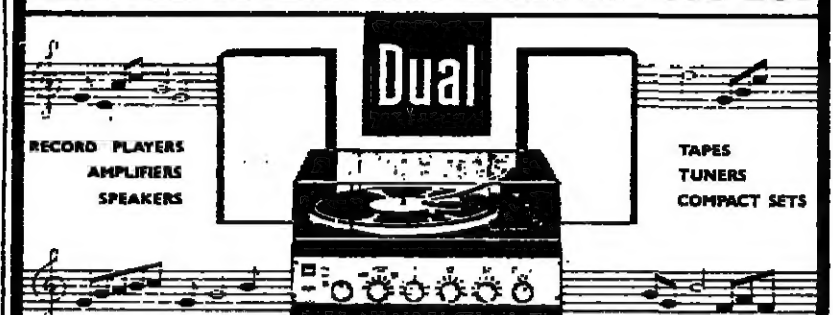
Women who have just burned their brassieres had better get new ones — and girdles and petticoats, too — for that is what is being shown underneath the "fifties fashions" shown last week.

The prudent look calls for slightly A-lined or pleated skirts from the moulded hipline, and knees demurely covered.

Blouses worn with the skirts are daintily printed with flowers, strawberries, checks or kaleidoscope geometrics.

Shoes have higher heels, and are

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Sunshine coaches

By Jack Leon

VARIETY International, the show business charity for children, donated more than 650 "Sunshine Coaches" for the transport of handicapped youngsters in 23 countries, since the scheme was initiated nine years ago in London by Les Macdonnell, C.B.E.

Mr. Macdonnell, for long a leading administrator in British entertainment, has remained the driving force behind the project as vice-president of Variety International and chairman of its Sunshine Coach Committee.

"Our programme has now grown to such an extent that on every day in 1973 somewhere in the world a coach will be presented to needy children's institutions, while there have also undertaken to replace very old vehicle when it wears out," says Mr. Macdonnell. He and his wife Mrs. Doris have spent a week here touring the country and setting up the Variety Club of Israel — "Test 51 among the tents (branches) all over the world affiliated to Variety International."

Leslie Macdonnell, a portly but energetic man of 68, recalls that the coach will be presented to needy children's institutions, while there have also undertaken to replace very old vehicle when it wears out," says Mr. Macdonnell. He and his wife Mrs. Doris have spent a week here touring the country and setting up the Variety Club of Israel — "Test 51 among the tents (branches) all over the world affiliated to Variety International."

He spent 15 years with the chain, last stage of nearly half a century in show business. This had been when he became manager of dance band, and included a long all as a theatrical agent, during which he discovered and managed such stars as Joe Loss and Vera Lynn. While with Moss Empires,



Variety Sunshine Coach picnic — handicapped children on outing.

and Iran. This is his second visit here, following that in 1967 when he was a Variety International representative at the founding of the Variety Club of Israel in Tel Aviv.

Other countries which are recipients of vehicles include South Vietnam, Australia, Mexico, Bermuda, Mauritius and several in Africa, in addition, of course, to the U.S. (where Variety's first tent was established in Pittsburgh in 1927), and Britain, the two strongholds of what is today the world's biggest charity for children.

Last year, Variety International's sunshine coaches provided transport for three million boys and girls of all races, colours and religions, many of whom might otherwise never have been able to leave their own four walls. Leslie Macdonnell recounts this staggering achievement with as much satisfaction as if he had discovered a new international star in his show business days.

'Year abroad' programme at the Tel Aviv University

By Lea Levavi
Jerusalem Post Reporter

UNLIKE immigrant students, participants in Tel Aviv University's "year abroad" programme for Americans get no special benefits. They pay \$1,000 tuition for the year (compared to IL1,000 paid by Israelis) plus room and board, round-trip fare, etc. But they do have one thing in common with immigrants: much time and effort (if not money) is devoted to their "social integration."

Gideon Spiegel, head of this special programme, thinks the effort is worth while. After all, about 25% of the 600 students who have participated in the three-year-old programme have stayed as immigrants. Many of those who pick Israel as the destination for their "year abroad" do so "to try it out and see if they want to live here." If they don't make friends with Israelis, they will give up the idea of ever immigrating. "Students come here with all kinds of expectations. For example, they all want Israeli roommates. Then they get into a room with an Israeli and the two of them can't get along together." He repeated all the well-known reasons: differences in age, maturity, experience, philosophy of life, etc. Yet the fact remains that many of the students do integrate.

Fam, for example, came with the first group of visiting American students in 1968. "At first I made friends with Israeli students who knew English — because about all I knew how to say in Hebrew is 'how are you?' or 'what time is it?' which couldn't get me very far. We had a summer uplan, but it was the first and it was not too good." So Fam decided to take one course given in Hebrew, although she could have taken all her courses in English.

No trouble
"I knew the only way I would learn was to sit in a lecture hall where I either understood Hebrew or failed the course." After learning the language, she had no trouble finding Israeli friends. She married another of the visiting students "and our friends are half Americans, half Israelis." A linguistics major, she wants to develop new ways to teach Hebrew to pre-school children from non-Hebrew-speaking homes. She has no doubt that she and her husband, now immigrants, will remain here "even if my parents think I will someday go back to California."
Faulette, a psychology major who is also a "visiting student" turned immigrant, agrees with Mr. Spiegel that the students come with great expectations and are bound to be

disappointed. "But so what? I suppose we all idealize Israel."

Eye-openers

Her social integration included some "eye-openers." Last year, she roomed with a Russian girl. They were talking about elections and Faulette was shocked to discover that her roommate did not know for whom she had voted. "I asked her why she bothered to vote and she looked at me as if I were crazy. 'Would you have liked to see the police come after me?' she asked. Can you believe it? She's been here almost four years and she's still afraid."

Though Pam, Faulette and other students to whom I spoke believe the newcomer has to do his own integrating, they did think the planned programmes help. Mr. Spiegel, on the other hand, considered social integration the most important part of the visiting students' experience.

As important as social integration may be, the announced purpose of the programme is academic. Unlike the one-year preparatory programme which immigrant students (including Americans) attend before entering the university, the "year abroad" — like similar projects for American students throughout Europe and elsewhere — is designed as a year of credit for the student's work at his home university.

Full credit

The university back home grants full credit for all courses taken on this one-year programme but not all the students are equally pleased. Some complain that they cannot develop the same "personal relationship" with their teachers as they had back home. Others say Israeli students seem to buy their degrees like in a supermarket and accept everything the lecturer says without thinking or arguing about it. Mr. Spiegel, who himself studied at Boston University, thinks they are at least partially right. "American students tend to be more intellectual than the Israelis." He admits, however, that the universities here "are better than the average American university." This reporter has studied at both American and Israeli universities and I have found Israeli students on the whole to be more conscientious and serious about their studies. The "intellectualism" of American students, though perhaps commendable in small doses, sometimes tends to be the long, philosophical ramblings of people who think it beneath their dignity to read a book so they can back up their statements with facts.

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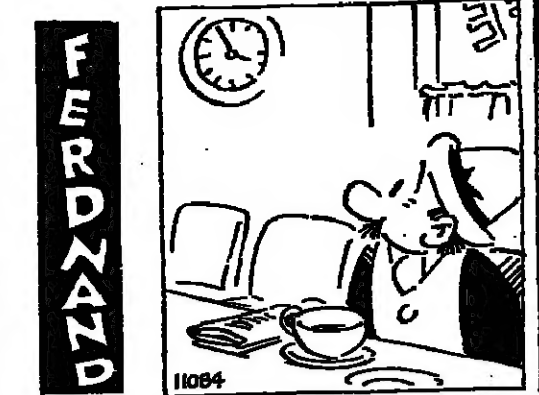
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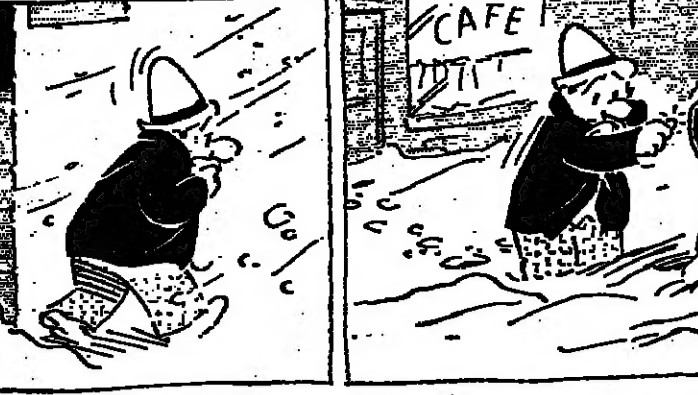
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JERUSALEM

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PETAH TIKVA

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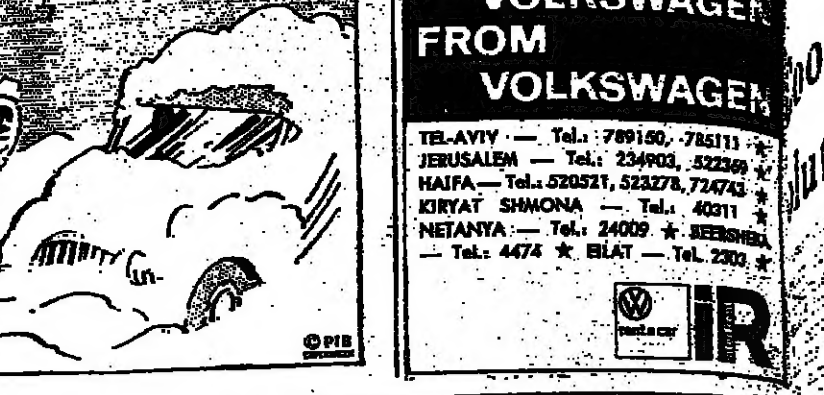
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MOADON HAOLEH, JERUSALEM SEMINARS FOR OLIM Our Foreign Relations a special lecture by PINHAS ELIYAV on the Jerusalem Issue English Wed. Jan. 26 8.30 p.m.

AARON ROSENFELD & SONS LTD. General Agents of "ADRIATICA" in Israel Announcement M.V. "MESSAPIA" will arrive in Haifa Port on Wednesday, January 26, 1972 at 7 a.m. instead of Tuesday, January 25, 1972. "MESSAPIA" will leave same evening at 8 p.m. to Paganosa, Brindisi and Trieste. Embarkation of passengers at 5 p.m. Attention Passengers to Parents: Passengers holding tickets to Paganosa are requested to contact the Company Offices urgently for adjustment.

Iriyat Tel Aviv Yafu VACANCY FOR ENGINEER in Engineering Department, Works Dept. (Tender No. Mem-Het/1381). Job description: Supervising Engineer, Grade, Gimel-Bet, Engineers' scale. Further particulars concerning the above tender have been posted on the bulletin boards in the Municipality of Paganosa Department, Municipal Bldg., Kibbutz Malchei Yisrael, and at the Personnel Information Bureau. Applications on "Applicant for Vacant Position Questionnaire," with curriculum vitae and qualifying certificates should be submitted to the Personnel Department in a sealed envelope marked with the tender number. Questionnaire forms may be obtained in person or by post from the Personnel Department, or at Municipal Information Bureau. Applications without the required certificates will not be considered. The final date for submitting applications: February 6, 1972. YERONHA SABIENOWITZ Mayor

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Handwritten text in Arabic script at the bottom right of the page.

At Zionist Congress Coordinated aid urged in solution of social problems

Jerusalem Post Staff
The Director of the National Bureau of Statistics, Dr. Yisrael Katz, has called for the establishment of a central authority channel all the various efforts and activities aimed at solving Israel's social problems. Dr. Katz is addressing the Zionist Congress Committee on Social Problems, which, together with the 12 other committees of the Congress, began their work on Friday morning.

As a first stage, two new buildings were going up in Jerusalem which will take in over 2,000 local pupils, they reported.
The Information and Ideology Committee got off to a stormy start with older delegates and the "continuity generation" — spearheaded by the Labour Zionists Young Bloc — at odds over the committee's programme. Several older delegates complained that they came to discuss Zionist public relations — not complex issues of ideology — but the young bloc's demand that ideology form part of the committee's agenda was passed by a majority.

Oded, the Organization of Students of North African Origin, has presented Congress President Arye Pincus with a petition signed by 1,200 of its members, calling on the Congress to press the Israeli Government to divert greater funds to social problems.
The petition calls for Government action to draw up long-range plans for fighting poverty; to increase social welfare payments; to direct immigrants to development towns; to prevent these towns being populated by one community only; and to give more care to educational problems in development towns and poor suburbs.

ALLON: Sadat's continuation of cease-fire 'courageous'

Dr. Katz pointed out that while large families accounted for only one per cent of families in Israel — they were raising 40 per cent of country's children. It was among these families that the problems of truancy, juvenile delinquency etc. were prevalent, Dr. Katz stressed.
Only a small percentage of children from these families attained matriculation, higher education, or career's rank in the I.D.F., he said. Only one of 20 children from the two-Axis communities reach university or other forms of higher education, while in the European communities the figure is as high as one in three.

Deputy Prime Minister Yigal Allon said last night that he thought President Sadat's decision not to resume shooting was that of a "courageous leader." Mr. Allon said that Israel may be seeing the "birth of political realism" among its neighbours, and added that he believed Israel's desire for defensible boundaries and the Arabs' legitimate political demands could be achieved by constructive negotiations, speaking at Binyanei Ha'ooma in Jerusalem at a festive session of the Zionist Congress to mark the 75th anniversary of the First Congress in Basle. Mr. Allon said he had heard with regret an earlier statement by President Sadat that he was prepared to sacrifice a million Egyptian lives in his campaign against Israel. "His latest decision to refrain from opening fire was that of a courageous leader concerned with the destiny of his country and people."

Mr. Allon said that "it seems to me that we are witness to the beginning of a sobering of Arab leaders, and the birth of political realism in the neighbouring countries. This realism might serve as a foundation for well-reasoned declarations in future. On the other hand, the blind extremism which pops up periodically in the Arab camp and which draws Egyptian statesmen towards a state of near-war and actual war seems to be intensifying."
Referring to President Sadat's complaints against U.S. aid to Israel, Mr. Allon said "such a statement would, in fact, be more relevant on our part, in view of the fact that a strange army is stationed on Egypt's not on our territory. Now we, but Egypt, has a binding treaty with a foreign power."
"We are Egypt's neighbour — not the U.S.," he said. "Egypt is our neighbour — not the Soviet Union. We shall remain neighbours for ever."
Mr. Allon recalled the historic gathering in Basle 75 years ago, and reviewed the huge strides the Zionist Movement had taken since then. The foremost aim today must still be encouragement of immigration, he said. Another million Jews would not only help to prevent another war — as the Prime Minister had recently said — they would help to achieve peace.

Hillel justifies police handling of Congress demonstrators

The police will try to speed up their investigation of the 23 persons still under detention for disorderly behaviour outside Binyanei Ha'ooma in Jerusalem during the opening of the Zionist Congress last Tuesday. Police Minister Salomon Hillel said Friday that as soon as the investigation is completed the suspects will be released — if possible.

He was speaking to a delegation representing the Hebrew University Students Association and the National Students Union. They had come to plead the case of students who were still being held and to complain about what they felt was use of excessive force by police in dispersing demonstrators.
The Minister said that the police had been faced by a group of demonstrators who openly threatened to take part in a violent rally inside the hall and outside. Some of them had "wounded flashes," and only set them off outside because the police kept them from forcing their way into the hall, he declared.

It was the police's duty, he said, to use every means at its disposal to ensure the safety of people attending the Congress and to arrest those suspected of interfering with the orderly conduct of Congress proceedings.
He stressed that the police had no intention of siding with one view or another. But it had the job, he went on, of preventing breaches of the peace. He formally rejected charges that the police had used excessive force.
Mr. Hillel said that 12 of the 23 persons arrested had already been released. The rest had been ordered detained for 10 days.
On Thursday, a march by students to protest against the detentions never got off the Hebrew University campus because there were not enough participants.



An exciting moment in the Tel Aviv Hapoel goalmouth in yesterday's game against Shimshon in Tel Aviv. From left to right: Ya'acov Rachminovitch, Hapoel; Gideon Dumit, Shimshon; Leon Bejerano, Hapoel goalkeeper; and David Primo, Hapoel.

National League soccer lead thrown wide open

By PAUL KOHN
Jerusalem Post Sports Reporter
TEL AVIV. — The top of the National Soccer League was thrown wide open again yesterday, with leaders Netanya Maccabi crashing to a 1-0 defeat by Hakoah, Jerusalem Betar held to a 1:1 draw by Jaffa Maccabi, and Tel Aviv Maccabi's game abandoned after 22 minutes.

Cohen, who was as surprised as most to see his long-range job land in the goal.
An 18th minute goal by Rafi Eliahu again gave both points to Beersheba Hapoel. The Hadera Hapoel side, after two good home games in the past week, failed to show the same form in the Negev, and was fortunate to come away with a minimal defeat.

Results
NATIONAL LEAGUE
Hakoah 1, Netanya Maccabi 0; Jerusalem Betar 1, Jaffa Maccabi 1; Hadera Hapoel 2, Kiryat Saba Hapoel 0; Tel Aviv Hapoel 2, Shimshon 1; Petah Tikva Hapoel 0, Jerusalem Hapoel 1; Beersheba Hapoel 1, Hadera Hapoel 0; Tel Aviv Hapoel 2, Hakoah 1; Tel Aviv Maccabi 0, Bnei Yehuda 0 (game stopped in 22nd minute).

In most parts of the country games were again played in rain, on muddy pitches.
Beersheba Hapoel maintained its record of having won every home game of the season, beating Hadera Hapoel 1-0. Haifa Hapoel continued in fine form, winning its third consecutive game.
Netanya Maccabi will want to forget last week. In mid-week it was held to a goalless draw by Hadera Hapoel and yesterday played an even worse game at Ramat Gan, losing to Hakoah, which lost 5:0 in Netanya earlier in the season. Only Hakoah's Spigler showed anything like his best for the League leaders.
From the start Hakoah played a determined attacking game. The winning goal was scored by Moshe Yehiel with a header. The midfield was controlled for long spells by Hakoah's Messing, Sharabani and Farke. Four thousand saw the game.

Tel Aviv Betar continued its much improved form against Haifa Maccabi, scoring a second consecutive win. The Betar forwards went into an all-out attack from the start, rewarded by goals by Moshe Zvi in the 12th minute and Eliezer Zweig six minutes later. In the second half it was Haifa Maccabi which pressed on the Betar goal. Yoav Levy reduced the lead in the 65th minute, and it looked to be only a matter of time before the visitors would draw level. It was at the other end though that the next goal came, when Zweig scored a minute before the end to give Betar a 3:1 win before 5,000 fans.
The strange form of Petah Tikva Hapoel continued. The team won its last two away games but returned home to lose once again, 1:0 to Jerusalem Hapoel. The Petah Tikva side has collected only three points in five home games. The Jerusalem winner came from Zion Turjeman in the 54th minute after a near move by Singal and Ben Rimol.

Standings (after nine games)
1. Netanya Maccabi (10) 15: 6 13
2. Jerusalem Betar 11: 5 12
3. Beersheba Hapoel 11: 5 12
4. Haifa Hapoel 14: 11 11
5. Tel Aviv Hapoel 13: 11 11
6. Tel Aviv Maccabi (8) 11: 9 10
7. Hakoah 10: 8 9
8. Kiryat Saba Hapoel 8: 7 9
9. Jerusalem Hapoel 7: 9 9
10. Shimshon 8: 8 8
11. Jaffa Maccabi 6: 10 8
12. Tel Aviv Betar 8: 8 7
13. Hadera Hapoel 6: 11 7
14. Petah Tikva Hapoel 6: 11 7
15. Bnei Yehuda (8) 2: 11 5
16. Hadera Hapoel (10) 4: 12 5

GAME STOPPED

Ten thousand at the Bloomfield Stadium felt they were cheated half hour. A solo effort by Israeli enabled Matti Shapira to open the scoring in the 10th minute and it was from a Shapira pass that Ya-sobovskiy scored the second after 30 minutes.
Two goals by Brenner gave Tel Aviv Hapoel a 2-1 home win over Shimshon. Brenner scored the first from a 25-metre free kick after seven minutes and thanked Borba for a laid-on pass for his second goal in the 80th minute. A minute before the end Shimshon's efforts were rewarded by a goal from Drucker.

Physical training teacher wins archery match

Jerusalem Post Sports Reporter
RAMAT GAN. — Yehuda Yakubovitch, a Givatayim physical education teacher, on Friday won the Jerusalem Association's first indoor tournament of the 1971-72 season. It was held at the Spewack sports centre for the handicapped here.
The event was also the first leg of a three-round "postal" match against the Munich Archery Club, the Association's second such competition against overseas opposition.
Yakubovitch totalled 260 points in the meet in which competitors shot 60 arrows each from a distance of 18 metres at a target 40 centimetres in diameter. Second was South African international archer Howard Lipschitz, of Kiryat, with 247 points, 10 points more than third-placed Aharon Kirschner, of the Spewack Club, one of a group of wheelchair sportsmen and women among the participants.
Most successful woman archer was the host club's Michal Escapa (199 points). Among the junior competitors of 18 and under best results were obtained by Yoram Yarkoni, of Petah Tikva (186), and Spewack's Ronny Schreiber (148).

Press comes before family, judge says

TEL AVIV. — News reporters represent the public and their presence in the courtroom guarantees the public nature of a trial, District Court Judge Yitzhak Raveh said here on Friday. He was ruling on the complaint of two defence attorneys appearing before him in the Rishon bank robbery trial that relatives of the accused had not been permitted into the courtroom for lack of space. (See next page.)
Judge Raveh replied to the attorneys that it was an "unfortunate fact of life" that only a few spectators could be admitted into his courtroom. He was obliged to give precedence to reporters who represent the public.
"I do not see any special reason why relatives should be present during the proceedings," he said.

16 'Hebrews' held in death of sect member

BEERSHEBA. — Magistrate's courts here and in Dimona on Friday remanded 16 "Black Hebrews" into custody in connection with the killing of one of their members in a clash between rival groups of the sect in Dimona on Thursday.
In Dimona, Magistrate Yehuda Hetsman remanded Thomas Whitefield, 25, and John Boyd, 31, for 15 days on suspicion of murder. Also remanded for 15 days were James Coates, 35, Charles Clark, 35, and Thomas Claudway, 42, of Beersheba. Magistrate Ya'acov Gazan.
Eleven others were remanded here and in Dimona for four to 15 days on suspicion of threatening to murder, disturbing the peace and assaulting a policeman. One of those detained on the threats suspicion was the sect's spokesman, Ben-Ami Carter, formerly of Chicago.
Most of the detainees live in Dimona and Arad.
Meanwhile, the body of the victim, Cornel Kirpatrick, was taken to the Institute for Forensic Medicine in Abu Kabir, for a post-mortem prior to burial. He died in Beersheba Hospital on Thursday after he was injured in a clash between the Dimona "Black Hebrews" and members of the sect from Arad and Mitzpe Ramon. The fight allegedly started when the Dimona group tried to prevent the others from joining them on the grounds that their problems would be aggravated by the influx of new members. (18m)

Foreign Exchange

Friday's rates quoted in London		
Dollar	2.5817/171 per £	
D.M.	3.2197/207 per £	
Swiss Fr.	3.5770/80 per \$	
Yen	311.25/312 per \$	
Fine gold per ounce	\$45.85-\$46.05	
INTEREST RATES: 3 MONTHS		
DOLLAR DM SWISS FR.		
5.32% p.a.	3 3/4% p.a.	7 1/2% p.a.
12 MONTHS		
5.93% p.a.	4 3/4% p.a.	2.93% p.a.
Supplied by Japhet Bank Ltd.		

Bargaining begins for Zionist Council chief

Jerusalem Post Staff
The behind-the-scenes horse-trading which goes on at every Zionist Congress preparatory to the elections of the new Executive and Zionist General Council was already well under way at Binyanei Ha'ooma before the week-end. With Mr. Arye Pincus in all probability to remain as Chairman of the Executive, it is the post of Chairman of the Zionist General Council — vacant since Mr. Ehud Avrieli retired some months ago — which is attracting a good deal of interest.
Labour Zionist leader Yitzhak Korn is said anxious to take on the job and has the support of some of his party colleagues. Other Labour men prefer Mr. Yitzhak Navon, the Sephardi Knesset Deputy Speaker, while a third school within the Labour faction wants to see a Mizrahi leader take over — to keep the religious party from demanding more important plums. The name of Rabbi Mordechai Kirshblum is raised in this connection.
Within Mizrahi, meanwhile, there is some disagreement as to who should succeed Rabbi Kirshblum on the Executive. The names of Mr. Baruch Duvdevani and Rabbi Herzl Schachter have been put forward. If Rabbi Kirshblum moves from the Immigration Department, which he heads jointly with Mr. Pincus, the Mizrahi will want Mr. Duvdevani in his stead.
A sharp attack was launched on Mr. Mordechai Bar-On, head of the Youth and Hehalutz Department, by a meeting of all Religious Zionist youth and younger groups on Friday. The meeting of Bnei Akiva, the National Religious Party youth division and younger leadership circle, resolved to issue an ultimatum that their party get the Department, or at least have Mr. Duvdevani in his stead.

Bar-On removed "for his complete and utter failure."
They charged that Mr. Bar-On has been overconcerned with leftist organizations, and point out that his department mobilized a mere 5,000 students in its W.Z.O. membership drive, out of half a million U.S. Jewish students.
A proposal to call a special session of the Congress in two years' time to discuss activities among youth was also adopted at a session of the Information Committee. The proposal was tabled by Mr. Moshe Iahon of the N.R.P. Young Leadership Circle, who gained majority support from the Labour and Herut factions.
The Committee has constantly clashed with the Mapam head of the Information Department, Mr. Avraham Shenkar. Committee members complained of "tons of meaningless paper sent by the Department" which they said dealt with diverse subjects but not with the key issue of Jewish identity.
The committee, overriding Mr. Shenkar, called for a permanent committee on information to supervise Department work.
Mr. Shenkar has also been asked to explain whether members of his staff were involved in the demonstration of Mapam youth held at the opening of the Congress against the Agency Executive's decision not to invite Dr. Goldmann. Sources at the Congress charge that Mr. Shenkar's officials were responsible for the printing of the leaflets scattered throughout the hall and the placing of the demonstrators.

Kahana finds platform to predict perils for U.S. Jewry

Jerusalem Post Reporter
Jewish Defence League leader Mtr Kahana has called a public meeting in a hotel in Jerusalem to deliver the speech he was prevented from delivering to the Zionist Congress. Tomorrow evening at six, at the Central Hotel, near the Davdika, Rabbi Kahana will spell out the dangers he foresees for U.S. Jewry and the need for its immediate immigration to Israel.
Rabbi Kahana believes a holocaust is in the offing in the U.S.
He was prevented from expressing his views to the Zionist Congress plenum on Thursday when a Herut motion that he be allowed to the rostrum was heavily defeated. Rabbi Kahana said then he might hold "his own congress" where he would air his thoughts.
The Central Hotel is run by Aguda, Knesset Member Menahem Poraish.
Meanwhile on Friday, Rabbi Kahana appealed to the Zionist Congress Supreme Court against the rejection of his bid to appear before the Congress. In his appeal the Rabbi stated that the I.D.L. has 16,000 members in the U.S. and that it had applied repeatedly over the past two years to join the Zionist Organization, only to be refused. Rabbi Kahana demanded that the Congress proceedings be halted until his case is decided by the court.
According to Congress spokesman Zvi Yaron, the Congress Supreme Court — which is presided over by Israel Supreme Court Justice Moshe Landau — will consider Kahana's appeal tomorrow.



Thousands of Moslems from East Jerusalem and the West Bank on Friday attended the funeral of one-time Jordanian Premier Major-General Mohammed Daoud. The body had been brought from Amman the previous day. The funeral procession is seen here coming out of St. Stephen's Gate on its way from Al-Aksa Mosque to the Sivan cemetery outside the eastern wall of the Old City.

EGGED AND DAN AGREE ON TEMPORARY ARRANGEMENT

Jerusalem Post Economic Reporter
The Egged and Dan bus cooperatives have reached a temporary agreement whereby Dan will be permitted to carry labourers from the administered areas to three factories in Israel. It was also agreed that the Egged-Dan Tours company will continue to operate as in the past, until a final arrangement is worked out.
The Tel Aviv District Court has approved the new agreement.
(Earlier this month, Dan obtained a restraining order from the District Court to prevent Egged from liquidating the tour company. Egged claimed that Dan had violated its agreement not to involve itself with any special trips outside the Dan geographical region.)
The judge last week decided that the dispute which had arisen between the two companies over Dan's decision to ferry workers from the areas to Israel should be returned to the status quo prior to two earlier injunctions, in the expectation that the two companies would work out a final agreement between them by February. He was able to take this

POWER CUTS

The article on the possibility of further power failure which appeared in this paper on Friday was by Ya'acov Ardon, and not as stated.

GOLF RESULTS

CAESAREA. — Yesterday's better-ball Stableford golf competition was won by Danny Rosin and Lee Elrod, both of Tel Aviv, with 38 points. Runners-up were Sol Schachat of Netanya, and David Shlosberg, of Tel Aviv, with 37 points.

FOR SALE
Luxury Flat, 140 sqm.
penthouse-style, in Herzliya
11th, 8th floor, wonderful sea
view, heating and airconditioning.
L190,000. Tel. inspect contact.
Moran Real Estate,
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**ARE YOU CONNECTED
WITH THE TOURIST INDUSTRY?**
You will undoubtedly want to know how to
improve tourist services.
HALALANAN
At the Holyland Hotel, Jerusalem
a seminar will be held on this subject on:
January 25, February 8, 15, 22, 1972, at 4.45 p.m.
Prominent people in the tourist industry will lecture
and films on the subject will be shown.
A social gathering with light refreshments will take place.
Participation free of charge.
For further particulars, call the Holyland Hotel,
Tel. 30201, 61101, Jerusalem.

BROADWAY
Boutique for brides
High-class women's hairstyling
A selection of beautiful bridal gowns for hire
or on order: from IL150
Hairstyling, make-up and manicure
A free gift for every bride
Reduction for all our customers:
Monday, Tuesday: Shampoo, Hairstyling and spray
IL4 instead of IL6
Hair colouring or permanent
IL6 instead of IL20
Wednesday: Shampoo, Hairstyling and spray
IL4 instead of IL6
Hair colouring or permanent
IL6 instead of IL20
Broadway, 36 Rehov Ben Yehuda, Jerusalem, Tel. 223832

**Store windows in
Tel Aviv smashed**
TEL AVIV. — The show windows
of 11 shops along Rehov Etzel here
were smashed by unidentified hoodlums
early yesterday morning. Police
said that at about two o'clock, a
patrol driving along the street in
the Hatikva Quarter, heard a burglar
alarm go off. A number of
youths were seen running down the
road. When the police investigated,
they found 11 shops had been hit,
their front showcase windows being
broken. An iron bar was found in
the middle of the street.
According to police, no merchandise
was stolen.
Police later picked up two 19-
year-olds for questioning. (16m)

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Jerusalem Post Reporter
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MOVING DAY: At right Mr. Salim Shehadeh Numetri (centre, in coat and cap), shows guests around his new flat on al-Makdasi Street, in East Jerusalem. To his left Housing Minister Ze'ev Sharaf and Mayor Teddy Kollek. The new housing complex is shown at left with buildings of the Hebrew University's Mount Scopus campus in the background.

500 more homes for J'lem Arabs in next 3 years

Five hundred housing units will be built for Arab citizens in Jerusalem in the next three years, Housing Minister Ze'ev Sharaf said in the Capital on Friday.

He was speaking at ceremonies in Jerusalem's Wadi Egoz (Jhoz), where Mr. Salim Shehadeh Numetri received a set of keys to a new apartment in al-Makdasi Street. Construction of the 50 new homes in the street began about 30 months ago and was completed last week. All were handed over on Friday.

Mayor Teddy Kollek, Acting District Representative Rafel Levi and several prominent Arab leaders attended the ceremonies.

'Soviets seek political solution in M.-E.'

TEL AVIV. — Finding a political settlement to the Middle East conflict is a cornerstone of Soviet foreign policy, which stresses the full implementation of U.N. Resolution 242 and the guaranteeing of the legitimate rights of all the nations in the area — including those of the Palestinians and of Israel.

This was stated by Mr. Victor Gornikov, head of the three-member Soviet delegation to the conference of the League of Friendship with the Soviet Union, held at the Chamber Theatre hall here on Friday evening and yesterday.

Present in the audience, which also included many Arab Rakah supporters, were Rakah Knesset Members Meir Wilner and Tewfik Toubi; the Cuban Minister to Israel, Dr. Ricardo Subirana y Lobo; and the First Secretary of the Rumanian Embassy, Mr. Constantin Dumitrescu.

Former M.K. Ya'acov Rifkin, quoted "such great leaders as Meir Ya'ari and Nahum Goldmann" as saying that "anti-Soviet incidents should be stopped."

Mr. Rifkin and other Israel leftists recently visited the Soviet Union on a "good-will mission," claimed that the recent Sovietology Conference at Tel Aviv University had been financed by groups interested in "fanning the flames of the Cold War."

The conference concluded last night with adoption of resolutions calling for the prevention of war and the renewal of "friendly and normal" ties between Israel and the Soviet Union.

The three Soviet delegates on Friday visited Yad Vashem in Jerusalem and the Red Army Forest in the Judean Hills.



State's witness tells part in Rishon Lezion robbery

TEL AVIV. — Victor Flio, state's witness in the trial of five men accused in the quarter-million-pound Rishon Lezion bank robbery last month, began giving testimony in a heavily guarded courtroom here on Friday.

The five suspects — who have not yet been officially charged — are Nissan Lavie, 22; Uri Mizrahi, 22; Haim Eladi, 25; Rahamin Haroush, 26; and Ben-Hur Davidi, 23. They will be charged with stealing £125,000 from Bank Leumi's main Rishon Lezion branch on December 1. The money was eventually recovered in a shack in an orange grove near Rehovot.

District Court Judges Yitzhak Raviv, Shmuel Kwart and Haim Dvorkin agreed to hear Flio's testimony before the indictment after the District Attorney, Miss Victoria Ostrovsky-Cohen, told them she fears for his life.

The five suspects sat silently all through the session with a policeman separating one from the other on the defendants' bench. Now and then one of them whispered something to a defence lawyer.

At this point, one of the defence lawyers, Mr. Shlomo Yousa-Cohen, began cross-examining Flio and succeeded in getting from him a statement that there was a sixth man in the group, and that it was

himself who allegedly drove the jeep. All the other men rode with Flio in the Studebaker tender.

Flio refused to identify the sixth man.

When they arrived in Rishon Lezion they circled the bank and then drove along the planned escape route, in the direction of Palmahim. Following this, the jeep and the tender headed for the intended post-robbery rendezvous, in an orange grove near Eshon, about two kilometers from the bank.

Flio said he remained at this rendezvous while another tender, driven by a man whose first name was "Malach," waited about 20 to 30 kilometers away. The suspects, meanwhile, allegedly headed for the bank in the jeep.

Flio said he waited in the grove between 15 and 20 minutes, until the robbery suspects returned. They jumped into Flio's tender and Davidi, sitting down next to him, allegedly told him: "Everything is O.K." Flio said he then headed for the Palmahim coast at great speed.

After dropping them off at Palmahim he continued south, to Ashkelon. In the evening he returned to Beit Dagon, to return the tender to Beit Dagon.

When Flio completed his testimony, a relative of one of the suspects jumped up and shouted: "That's Flio's money everybody becomes guilty..." At this point, Judge Raviv announced he was ordering the police not to permit suspects' relatives to attend the trial.

Flio will continue his testimony today, Judge Raviv has directed that he be heard not only in the morning but in the afternoon as well.

His own weapons

Flio did not tell the Court where he had obtained the arms in the hideout. All he said was that they were his property. When some of the defence attorneys asked him for more details on the origin of the weapons, or the location of the hideout, the judges told Flio he was not obligated to say anything which might incriminate him.

Flio refused to answer Counsel's questions.

Flio continued: At dawn the next morning (December 1) one of the men in the house woke up and the other suspects and they all left the house, getting into the Studebaker and a grey jeep that was also parked outside the house. They headed for Rishon Lezion.

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More immigrants arrive from Soviet Union

LOD AIRPORT. — A small group of immigrants from the Soviet Union arrived here early Friday morning via Vienna. The group included a number of elderly persons from Moscow, Georgia, Tashkent, Chernovitz and also Crewow, in Poland.

One of the newcomers, a man from Tashkent, refused to leave the airport when he learned that he was assigned a flat in the south.

"Either you give me a flat in Tel Aviv or send my wife and me back to the Soviet Union," he shouted.

Later, the man told reporters that his relatives had advised him before leaving that he would get a flat in Tel Aviv if he shouted "loud and long enough."

It is not known whether he got a flat in Tel Aviv, but the man decided to stay.

Soviet official would let all Jews leave

NEW YORK (INA). — A Soviet cultural official told leaders of the Greater New York Conference on Soviet Jewry on Thursday that "it were Prime Minister, I would let all the Jews leave the country."

The official, Mr. Stanislav Korshunov, Deputy Chief for Cultural Relations of the Soviet Foreign Ministry, said that there was a "Jewish problem" in the U.S.S.R. But at the same time, he contended that "under current Soviet policy there would be no obstacle for Jews who want to emigrate."

Mr. Korshunov's seemingly contradictory remarks, made in English, were reported by Rabbi Chaim Klipman and Malcolm Rothenstein, Chairman and Executive Director of the Conference.

CURRENCY IN CIRCULATION rose last week by IL2,466,265, to stand at IL1,698m., the Bank of Israel announced. Of this sum IL182m. was covered by gold and 1,515m. by foreign currency reserves.

Haifa mooring strike over, arbitrator named

Jerusalem Post Reporter
HAIFA. — The strike of the Port's mooring men was settled on Friday night, when agreement was reached on an arbitrator. The 60 men will resume work today after the arbitration agreement is formally signed.

On Friday, the Port was working at less than half capacity, with several hundred stevedores idled from the cumulative effect of the strike which started at midnight on Tuesday. It prevented ships from entering or leaving the Port, with the exception of those carrying citrus fruit or security cargo.

In the evening, Ports Authority Director Abraham Benzer accepted a suggestion by Labour Council Secretary Eliezer Molk that the President of the National Labour Court, Mr. Zvi Bar-Nir, arbitrate the dispute.

The men had gone out, with Labour Council backing, to press their claim for over IL100,000 in "effort bonuses" for the period 1966-1971. They said that their

Ashdod colleagues had received the bonuses.

However, as the men immediately agreed to arbitration, the strike was only over the identity of the arbitrator, on which the two sides failed to reach agreement.

If the weather does not worsen the Port expects to be able to overcome the congestion within a few days. However, it will be short of manpower this week as 450 Druse workers take off to celebrate Id al-Adha, the Feast of the Sacrifice.

On Friday, the men had agreed to "release" a German freighter, the G. Schulte, which had loaded nearly 3,000 tons of exports for the U.S. Like other ships which had completed loading, it was unable to sail.

Following a plea from the Export Institute, which informed the men that the cargo included Matzo and wine for Passover which would miss the market if it did not reach New York in time, the men relented. They supplied the ship with drinking water and let her sail in the afternoon.

E.E.C. unit to consider adverse effects on Israel

Jerusalem Post Economic Editor
TEL AVIV. — The mixed committee provided under the Israel-E.E.C. tariff agreement is due to meet this Wednesday in Brussels with two major points on its agenda — the impact on Israel of the concessions granted by the Common Market to the developing countries, and the consequences of the E.E.C. expansion following the inclusion of Britain, Denmark, Norway and Eire due to start on January 1, 1973.

Though Israel — with a few other countries — was excluded from the scheme of preferences under which tariffs are abolished on manufactured exports from developing countries, the European commission (the top administrative

body of the E.E.C.) subsequently agreed that Israel should be compensated for the adverse effects of this discrimination. Owing to the adamant opposition of France, it is unlikely that full "developing" status will be given to Israel, but tariff reductions for specific products will probably be suggested.

YUGOSLAV FLYWOOD One is plywood (which Yugoslavia can now export duty-free to the E.E.C.), and another phosphoric acid (on which Mexico is given a preferred status). Should an accord in principle be reached on these points in the mixed committee, detailed talks will probably take place in a few months.

Another point on which the committee is expected to open formal talks is compensating Israel for the adverse impact of the forthcoming application of the Common Market tariff in the four new member-states of the E.E.C. Hitherto, they have maintained much lower customs duties.

Israel exports to Britain, Eire, Norway and Denmark almost half of its sales to the E.E.C. The higher tariff rates are expected to hit a number of major items, in particular citrus products.

A working party set up by the E.E.C. has admitted that this will "seriously prejudice" certain Israel exports, both agricultural and industrial. No definite suggestions have been made to rectify this as yet.

Blazar reports to Knesset committee

The new Chief of Staff, Bar-Abraham David Blazar, made his first appearance before the Knesset Defence and Foreign Affairs Committee.

The Chief of Staff reported on the I.D.F.'s reaction, and the security situation on the Syrian and Egyptian borders.

"Through the enlargement of the Community," he said, "the peoples of Europe can face the future with more security."

President Nixon, in a statement issued at the Florida White House, noted that the U.S. had always supported enlargement of the European Community and said: "Development of European unity will enable the people of Europe to contribute more effectively to the enhancement of world peace, security and prosperity."

West German Chancellor Willy Brandt and opposition leader Rainer Barzel led the list of West German politicians who welcomed the four new members. "The unity of Europe took a big step forward today," Mr. Brandt said.



President Zalman Shazar shakes hands with the new Rumanian Ambassador, Mr. Ion Covaci, after he had presented his letters of credence at Beit Hanassi on Friday.

Rumanian, Norwegian envoys accredited

The new Rumanian Ambassador, Mr. Ion Covaci, and the new Norwegian Ambassador, Mr. Petter Graver, on Friday presented their letters of credence to President Shazar in Jerusalem.

The ceremony was attended by the Foreign Minister, Mr. Abba Eban, and the Director-General of the Ministry, Mr. Mordechai Gazit.

Jordan bans Rumanian fruit juice

AMMAN (Reuters). — Jordan's Finance Ministry has decided to ban imports of Rumanian fruit juice, Ministry sources said here yesterday. They said the ban was due to the violation by Rumanian firms of the Arab boycott of Israel.

Apostolic Delegate reports to Jordan

AMMAN (Reuters). — The Vatican's Apostolic Delegate, Archbishop Pio Legati, returned to his permanent post in Jerusalem yesterday after conferring with Jordanian Foreign Minister Abdullah Salah.

Histadrut probe of anti-Dayan charges today

Jerusalem Post Political Reporter
TEL AVIV. — While the Labour Party leadership has begun to take official notice of charges that the anti-Dayan campaign is at least in part financed by Histadrut money, the latest Dahaf public opinion poll indicates that the Defence Minister's popularity is as high as ever.

The Dahaf poll showed that 89.2 per cent would vote for Mr. Dayan, even if he left the Labour Party. The question was: "If there should be a Cabinet crisis as a result of American pressure and Moshe Dayan should leave the Government and join another party, would you vote for him, against him or abstain?"

Only 12.1 per cent said they would vote against, and 94.1 per cent said they would abstain.

A Histadrut spokesman said last night that a statement would be made at today's Histadrut Central Committee meeting in connection with the spate of advertising by Histadrut companies in "Ha'olam Eitah" while that magazine is pursuing its anti-Dayan campaign.

Histadrut sources denied that the advertisements were placed through Mr. Avraham Ofer, M.K., Shalom Ovdin General Manager. They say that the decision was made by the advertising agency of Shalom, Levinson, Eylon, which handles most Histadrut orders.

Er-Abdud Ha'avoda circles in the Labour Party declined last night to comment on the charge raised in "Ha'olam Eitah" on Friday that "the man behind the campaign is Deputy Premier Yigal Alon."

REQUIRED SALESLADY FOR OUR SHOP IN HOTEL DIPLOMAT JERUSALEM Working hours: 3.00-11.00 p.m. Please apply in writing to P.O. 628, Tel Aviv, or in person to STEREMATRY'S SHOP, 33 Rehov Jafa, Jerusalem on Monday, January 24, 1972, between 4-7 p.m. Only experienced candidates are requested to apply.

SHORT TERM LOAN

Now — an increased annual income for buyers of Short-Term Loan Bonds.

This week, on Wednesday, the following series will be issued:

Series	Price to the Public per IL1,000	Annual Income (Net of Income Tax)
18 months	936.45	9.125%
12 months	958.72	9.000%
6 months	979.64	8.750%
3 months	990.21	8.500%

Bonds are available at all banks and from Stock Exchange Members.

Preference for this week's issue will be given to orders placed before Tuesday.

BANK OF ISRAEL

TROOST
LITTLE CIGARS

20 CIGARS IN 2.50 ONLY

THE WEATHER

FORECAST: Partly cloudy in morning with a probability of rain in the afternoon and evening.

Jerusalem	Haifa	Tel Aviv	Be'er Sheva	Jericho	Hebron	Dimona	Yotvata
100	76	78	78	78	78	78	78
100	76	78	78	78	78	78	78

ARRIVALS

Dr. Moshe Fryman Professor of Education at the Hebrew University, arrived in Jerusalem on Friday for a four-month visiting professorial position at the Hebrew University. Dr. Fryman received his Ph.D. from the University of London and has been in England and Boston.

Mr. Derrick Kleeman, Chairman of the Executive Committee of the Weizmann Institute, arrived in Jerusalem on Friday. He is the son of the late Dr. Eliezer Kleeman, Secretary of the Weizmann Institute on Thursday.

Professor Shlomo Givon, of the University's Department of Zoology, arrived in Jerusalem on Friday from Mexico after a two-week stay at the invitation of the President of Mexico.

Heavy snow in Syria

DAMASCUS (Reuters). — The heaviest snowfall for 25 years has disrupted road and telephone communications between Damascus and most other Syrian cities yesterday that heavy snow has been falling continuously several areas for the past hours. Workers were trying to open blocked roads and repair telephone lines, he added.

Rains general to continue

Rains fell over much of the country yesterday. Showers in main cities were intermittent. Rains are forecast for this morning in the north and central zones.

In Saida, rains, with occasional hail and accompanied by thunderstorms, fell over the week-end, a thick fog greatly reducing visibility. A total of 24 mm of rain was measured, bringing this season's total to 306 mm, compared to last year's 287.

The Mount Hermon ski slopes were again closed, this time because of a thick fog and snow which covered the approach roads and parking spaces. Traffic piled up, and several hundred vehicles in the morning, and put the road blocks further ahead to the flow of traffic to the skiing area.

THE SHOR TEXILES enterprises and the Treasury have decided to establish a I.L.S.m. medical center in Kiryat Shmona. It would come under the medical supervision of the Safad hospital.

Jewish Chronicle

January 21, 1972

"WHAT REALLY HAPPENED AT THE KING DAVID HOTEL" !!

BROFMAN'S AGENCY LTD.

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